



FLEET SERVICES DIVISION



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*Fleet Advance Planning and Sustainability Manager  
County of Sacramento, Fleet Services Division*

# *Advanced Fleet Strategies*

# FLEET SERVICES DIVISION OVERVIEW

- Area of Operation – 994 square miles
- Population of over 1.6 million
- Who We Serve –
  - Sacramento County Residents, Visitors, Businesses
  - 24 Separate County Departments including –
  - Sheriff's Department
  - Coroner
  - District Attorney
  - Animal Control and Regulation
  - Department of Transportation
  - Department of Water Resources
  - Department of Child, Family and Adult Services
  - Department of Waste Management and Recycling
  - Office of Emergency Services



# SACRAMENTO DELTA



SACRAMENTO  
COUNTY

# FLEET SERVICES STATISTICS

- Over 2,800 fleet units, 73% Light, 22% Medium and Heavy, 5% Off Road
- Approximately 460 Department Owned vehicles maintained by Fleet Services
- Annual Fuel Usage – over 3.4M Gallons (all fuels)
- Over 21 million miles traveled (VMT) in 2025
- 7 Maintenance Facilities
- 97 Total Fleet Employees
- 73 Technicians
- ASE Blue Seal Certified
- Fleet Services Division Chief
- Light Equipment Fleet Manager
- Heavy Equipment Fleet Manager
- Fleet Advance Planning and Sustainability Manager
- Specifications and Procurement Supervisor

# COUNTY INITIATIVES AND REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

- 2011 - Board of Supervisors adopted the Sacramento County Climate Action Plan (CAP) Strategy and Framework Document (Phase 1) to meet GHG reductions required by California's Global Warming Solutions Act of 2006
- 2020 – County Board of Supervisors Climate Emergency Declaration
- 2020 – Executive Order N-79-20 signed by Governor Newsom
- 2022 – County Climate Action Plan Phase 2B
- 2024 – California Air Resources Board – Advanced Clean Fleets Regulation



# EVERY FLEET IS UNIQUE !

- There is no “One Size Fits All” solution.
- Assess Your Fleet - Size, Make Up, Geography, Climate, Parking Locations, Operational Challenges and Unique Operations
- Talk to your vehicle / equipment operators. Review equipment needs with them. Visit job sites.



# COUNTY CREWS AND EQUIPMENT IN ACTION





# WHY ELECTRIFY YOUR FLEET?

- Organization / Executive Directive
- Climate Action Plan Initiatives
- Regulations
- Greenhouse Gas Reduction
- Reduce Fossil Fuel Consumption
- Reduce Maintenance Costs
- Marketing

The individual reasons you have chosen to electrify will drive the strategy and timeline of your overall electrification plan.

# STRATEGY

## ➤ **Light Fleet -**

Passenger Cars

Pickups and Utility Trucks

Offsets Purchases for Heavy Fleet (CARB-ACF – California) – Vehicle Class Changes

## ➤ **Heavy Fleet -**

CARB –ACF Compliance - Scheduled Purchases vs Milestone can heavily influence timelines

CARB Exemptions vs Internal Policies and Sustainability Goals

Contingency Plans – What do you do if there is no exemption, but also not suitable ZEV option?

## ➤ **Considerations –**

Telematics – A must for informed, data driven decisions!

Utilization – Right Size the Fleet. Downsizing (where appropriate) can help free up capital for ZEV purchases.

Capital Cost Management and Budget – Long Term Forecasting.

Do vehicle lifecycles and replacement policy align with your electrification strategy?

Capital, Grants, Incentives for Charging Infrastructure – Who bears the cost of infrastructure?

Property – Owned or Leased?

Will your electrical utility be able to deliver capacity on your timeline?

Contingency Plan for Interim Charging?

Outside Consulting?

# EV / ICE PURCHASE TRACKING FOR CARB -ACF

I.C.E. VEHICLE PURCHASES WITH EV OFFSET - Includes BOTH Light and Heavy Equipment												
FY	UNIT	Department	DESCRIPTION	VIN	OWNER	PO DATE	INSERVICE DATE	ICE	Department	PO DATE	COMMENTS	
2024	152-408	D TECH	E Transit	1FTBW1YK6PKB64225	Fleet Services	9/11/2023	2/27/2024	170-346	Drainage	2/14/2024	Water Resources Dump Truck	
2024	152-407	DGS Fac.	E Transit	1FTBW1YK0PKB64186	Fleet Services	9/11/2023	2/7/2024	170-347	Drainage	2/14/2024	Water Resources Dump Truck	
2024	152-406	DGS Fac.	E Transit	1FTBW1YK8PKB65165	Fleet Services	9/11/2023	2/7/2024	170-348	Drainage	2/14/2024	Water Resources Dump Truck	
2024	152-401	DGS Mail	E Transit	1FTBW1YK0PKB64995	Fleet Services	9/11/2023	2/7/2024	941-189	Fleet	8/26/2024	Fleet Services Heavy Haul - with Cozad Ramps and PTO	
2024	152-400	DHA	E Transit	1FTBW1YMXRKB82120	Fleet Services	3/19/2024	1/29/2025	160-499	Drainage	1/30/2024	Water Resources 33,000 GVWR Service with Crane and VanAir	
2024	152-402	DHA	E Transit	1FTBW1YM4RKB82162	Fleet Services	3/19/2024	4/21/2025	160-500	Drainage	1/30/2024	Water Resources 33,000 GVWR Flat / Stake with Crane.	
2024	152-404	DHA	E Transit	1FTBW1YM3RKB82069	Fleet Services	3/19/2024	5/13/2025	141-500	Animal Ctrl.	2/25/2025	Animal Control with auxiliary AC system	
2024	152-405	DGS Fac.	E Transit	1FTBW9CM0RKB82049	Fleet Services	3/29/2024	TBD	141-501	Animal Ctrl.	2/25/2025	Animal Control with auxiliary AC system	
2024	153-400	DGS Fac.	E Transit	1FTBW9CMXRKB82205	Fleet Services	3/29/2024	TBD	292-275	DOT Brid.	10/2/2025	DOT 30,000 GVWR Heavy Tool Van w/ welder and water system	
2024	153-402	DGS Fac.	E Transit	1FTBW9CM5RKB82063	Fleet Services	3/29/2024	TBD	390-322	DOT Tree	6/13/2025	DOT 33,000 GVWR, 2 axle - 70' Aerial Lift	
2025	153-501	DGS Fac.	E-Transit	1FTBW9CMXRKB83371	Fleet Services	9/19/2024	TBD	140-500	Water Res.	8/5/2024	Water Resources F250 4X4 SuperCab - BU2367 - Bumped 177-386 PB Loader	
2025	153-502	DOT Signs	E-Transit	1FTBW9CM3RKB83731	Fleet Services	9/19/2024	TBD	142-400	DOT Signs	4/25/2024	DOT Sign / Traffic Control Truck	
2025	137-503	DGS Fac.	E-Transit Cab chassis	TBD	Fleet Services	3/18/2025	TBD	135-500	Water Res.	9/10/2024	Water Resources PU F250	
2025	131-524	DOT Sup.	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	6/17/2025	TBD	292-272	DOT	10/2/2025	14' - 30,000 GVWR Heavy Tool Van w/ welder and water system - B. McWhorter	
2025	131-525	DOT Sup.	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	6/17/2025	TBD	292-275	DOT	10/2/2025	18' - 30,000 GVWR Heavy Tool Van w/ welder and water system - B. McWhorter	
2026	131-634	DCS/CMID	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	8/21/2025	TBD	292-273	Water Res.	10/3/2025	16' - 26,000 GVWR Heavy Tool / Service Van	
2026	131-635	Fleet Parts	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	2/2/2026	TBD	TBD				
2026	131-614	P&R	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	8/29/2025	TBD	134-501	P&R	9/15/2025	Lightning and Dump body for Parks - Lighting offsets P&R Dump Truck	
2026	131-636	WR	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	8/29/2025	TBD	292-274	Water Res.	10/3/2025	16' - 26,000 GVWR Heavy Tool / Service Van	
2026	131-637	WR	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	8/29/2025	TBD	292-276	Water Res.	10/3/2025	16' - 26,000 GVWR Heavy Tool / Service Van	
2026	131-640	DOT	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	10/10/2025	TBD	177-386	DOT	Pending	33,000 GVWR - 16 cu/yd Rear Loader replacing PB Loader - B McWhorter	
2026	131-641	DOT	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	10/10/2025	TBD	177-387	DOT	Pending	37,600 GVWR PB Loader replacing PB Loader - B McWhorter	
2026	131-642	DOT	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	10/10/2025	TBD	177-388	DOT	10/2/2025	52,200 GVWR - Grapple Loader replacing PB Loader - B McWhorter	
2026	131-638	DOT	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	10/10/2025	TBD	161-526	DOT Signs		26,000 GVWR RPM Truck - cab/chassis for upfit - Jose Corona	
2026	131-639	DOT	Silverado EV	TBD	Fleet Services	10/10/2025	TBD	TBD			Jose Corona	
2025	131-515	DOT Signs	Lightning Flash	TBD	Fleet Services	11/6/2025		134-503	DOT Signs		Phil Robinson - These (3) Lightnings to offset (3) I.C.E. sign trucks	
2025	131-516	DOT Signs	Lightning Flash	TBD	Fleet Services	11/6/2025		134-509	DOT Signs		Phil Robinson - These (3) Lightnings to offset (3) I.C.E. sign trucks	
2025	131-517	DOT Signs	Lightning Flash	TBD	Fleet Services	11/6/2025		134-510	DOT Signs		Phil Robinson - These (3) Lightnings to offset (3) I.C.E. sign trucks	
								162-003	DOT Pav.		Crack seal - One May offset other "162"	
								162-004	DOT Pav.		Crack seal - One May offset other "162"	
								134-704			Tall Service Truck - Water Resources	
								134-706			Tall Service Truck - Water Resources	
								134-502	WR		Flat bed with tank - Possible offset with Rizon w/ Wachs	
								134-505	DOT Signs		Sign truck - Pending - Phil's Sign Lightning	
								134-507	DOT Signs		Sign truck - Pending - Phil's Sign Lightning	
								134-508	DOT Signs		Sign truck	





# MAXIMIZE THE BENEFITS OF YOUR DATA

- **The Basics** – Safety, PM Currency, PM Quality, Utilization, Unit Availability, Breakdown Rate, Technician Productivity and Efficiency, Accurate Data and Reporting.
- **Transportation Policy and Collective Bargaining** -
  - Are your policies and agreements up to date?
    - Transportation, Authorized Use, Telematics, Utilization, Procurement, Lifecycles, Home Retention, Right Sizing
- **KPI and Benchmarking** – You cannot improve what you cannot measure!
- **Customer Communication and Surveys** –
  - Are your priorities aligned with those of your customers?
- **Asset Management** – Vehicle / Equipment Replacement Forecasting
  - Don't wait for the perfect solution while operating inefficient / costly vehicles.
- **Collaboration and Communication** – City Council, Board of Supervisors, Facilities Management, Real Estate Management, Budget / Accounting, Purchasing, Power Utility
- **Understand your organization's Environmental / Sustainability Policies and Goals**

# GPS / TELEMATICS BENEFITS

- GPS / Telematics is the most efficient method to achieve data collection and reporting.
- Regulatory Compliance - Smog checks without removing vehicles from service.
- Clean Truck Check Program – Must use approved GPS provider. ECM and GPS cannot be disabled anytime during test period.
- Advanced Clean Fleet – Exemption approval will require detailed daily data using telematics.
- Emissions testing requirements for off-road equipment are expected from CARB soon.
- Additional Benefits:
  - Safety – Speed Monitoring, Seat Belt Notification, Driver Behavior.
  - Vehicle Data in Real time – Utilization Data, Odometer Readings, Engine Hour Readings, Emission Fault Notifications, Diagnostics Trouble Codes.
  - Efficiency – Smog Checks, Automatic Work Requests, avoids breakdowns and reduces down time.
  - Asset Management – Lifecycle Forecasting

# IMPLEMENTATION OF GPS / TELEMATICS IN MUNICIPAL FLEETS


- Conduct Pilots to identify the system and supplier that works best for your application.
- Identify Approval Levels - City Council, Board of Supervisors, Director
- Transportation Policy
- Bargaining Unit Notification / Meetings
- Consult Purchasing – Identify Means to Purchase. State Contract, Co-Op Contract, Internal RFP. **Include installation and extended subscription period.**
- Verify IT Systems and Fleet Management Information System (FMIS) Compatibility.
- Set benchmarks for the parameters that are most valuable to your fleet. Safety, Fuel Consumption, Unauthorized Use, Routing, etc.



# COUNTY FLEET EV CHARGING



# EV CHARGING INFRASTRUCTURE PLANNING

- Site Assessment from Electrical Utility –
    - How much electrical capacity is available?
    - Timeline for additional capacity?
  - Outside Consulting – Long Term Planning
  - Project Approval –
    - Feasibility Study
    - Electrical / Architectural Project Plans and Cost Estimating
    - Use of Grants / Incentives? – Conditions and Future Reporting
    - Partner with Utility Provider?
    - Select a Charging Provider – System Compatibility, Ability to Support Fleets
    - Budget and Final Approval
    - Commissioning / Inspections
  - Final Site Planning and Permits
  - Employee Charging, Public Charging, Fleet Charging
  - Charger Maintenance and Repairs
  - EV Charging Policy
  - Policy Enforcement
- 



# TRIP DATA ANALYSIS

- Telematics data using simple export to Excel
- Average daily and maximum daily distances for one year.
- Eliminates perceptions about daily miles driven.
- Customize to distinct groups of vehicles where EV replacements are proposed.
- Set Report Parameters to match the expected range of the proposed electric vehicle.
- Expected range should account for varying conditions and battery degradation over time.
- Identifies parking locations and dwell times to plan for charging.

TRIP SUMMARY DATA						
Unit No	Days	Greater than 110	Max Daily Dist.	Avg Daily Dist.	% Under 110 miles	
134408	69		3	127.31	51.63	96%
134409	91		8	150.30	54.47	91%
134410	106		5	135.08	60.00	95%
134411	86	→	4	137.17	46.90	95%
134412	105		3	122.72	41.32	97%
134413	58		2	143.07	55.25	97%
134414	143		6	151.62	49.41	96%
134415	102		7	143.48	47.80	93%
134416	164		9	184.15	54.75	95%
134417	152	→	19	→ 208.92	58.94	88%

Unit Daily Under 110   Unit Daily   Trip Data

# TRIP DATA ANALYSIS

Unit No

134408 134409

Unit No	Depart Date	Trip Count	Distance	Driving Duration	Greater than 110
134411				3:34	1
134411				2:52	0
134411				3:37	0
134411				2:26	0
134411				3:21	0
134411				4:02	0
134411				2:58	0
134411				3:33	0
134411				3:55	0
134411				1:58	0
134411				1:31	0
134411				0:53	0
134411				1:13	0
134411				1:55	0
134411				3:38	0

Sort Smallest to Largest

Sort Largest to Smallest

Sort by Color

Sheet View

Clear Filter From "Distance"

Filter by Color

Number Filters

Search

- 93.10
- 94.47
- 96.48
- 97.47
- 100.11
- 114.77
- 127.09
- 132.00
- 137.17

OK Cancel

Unit No	Depart Date	Trip Count	Distance	Driving Duration	Greater than 110
134411	2/21/2024	9	38.13		
134411	2/22/2024	17	71.00		
134411	2/23/2024	8	87.77		
134411	2/24/2024	2	28.00		
134411	2/26/2024	23	80.95		
134411	2/27/2024	15	39.03		
134411	2/29/2024	3	21.33		

Unit No

134411 134408

Unit No	Depart Date	Trip Count	Distance	Driving Duration	Greater than 110
134411	1/2/2024	14	114.77	3:34	1
134411	6/24/2024	21	127.09	5:33	1
134411	8/24/2024	15	132.00	4:05	1
134411	9/26/2024	18	137.17	4:53	1

Unit No	Device Group	Depart Date Time	Start Date	Start During Work Hours	Driving Duration	Stop Date	Stop During Work Hours	Distance	Stop Duration	Location
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/24/2024 12:10	9/24/2024 12:10	TRUE	0.00083935	9/24/2024 12:17	TRUE	0.00083935	0.03782889	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/24/2024 13:12	9/24/2024 13:12	TRUE	0.00087963	9/24/2024 13:13	TRUE	0.15385594	0.044849537	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/24/2024 14:17	9/24/2024 14:17	FALSE	0.000717593	9/24/2024 14:18	FALSE	0.003424877	0.009085648	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/24/2024 14:32	9/24/2024 14:32	FALSE	0.010798611	9/24/2024 14:47	FALSE	8.017711639	0.002165081	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/24/2024 14:50	9/24/2024 14:50	FALSE	0.003483067	9/24/2024 14:55	FALSE	0.449492663	1.690393519	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 7:29	9/26/2024 7:29	TRUE	0.002303241	9/26/2024 7:33	TRUE	0.033159219	0.004201389	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 7:39	9/26/2024 7:39	TRUE	0.011597222	9/26/2024 7:55	TRUE	3.612926245	0.0034375	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 8:00	9/26/2024 8:00	TRUE	0.000914352	9/26/2024 8:02	TRUE	0.044451039	0.005729167	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 8:10	9/26/2024 8:10	TRUE	0.009351852	9/26/2024 8:23	TRUE	3.655687332	0.008043981	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 8:35	9/26/2024 8:35	TRUE	0.004594907	9/26/2024 8:42	TRUE	2.406426907	0.003148148	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 8:46	9/26/2024 8:46	TRUE	0.001168981	9/26/2024 8:48	TRUE	0.434083194	0.003090278	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 8:52	9/26/2024 8:52	TRUE	0.031134259	9/26/2024 9:37	TRUE	27.51082611	0.006863426	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 9:47	9/26/2024 9:47	TRUE	0.004270833	9/26/2024 9:53	TRUE	0.808551133	0.002268519	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 9:56	9/26/2024 9:56	TRUE	0.00130787	9/26/2024 9:58	TRUE	0.528350651	0.003923611	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 10:04	9/26/2024 10:04	TRUE	0.001990741	9/26/2024 10:07	TRUE	0.497991145	0.005277778	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 10:14	9/26/2024 10:14	TRUE	0.046134259	9/26/2024 11:21	TRUE	38.82393265	0.007476852	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 11:32	9/26/2024 11:32	TRUE	0.009247685	9/26/2024 11:45	TRUE	5.200085163	0.004710648	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 11:52	9/26/2024 11:52	TRUE	0.005324074	9/26/2024 11:59	TRUE	1.539625883	0.01380787	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 12:19	9/26/2024 12:19	TRUE	0.023483796	9/26/2024 12:53	TRUE	19.03740883	0.014074074	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 13:13	9/26/2024 13:13	TRUE	0.00162037	9/26/2024 13:16	TRUE	0.060234021	0.014872685	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 13:37	9/26/2024 13:37	TRUE	0.033900463	9/26/2024 14:26	FALSE	28.12590408	0.00468897	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 14:33	9/26/2024 14:33	FALSE	0.013956863	9/26/2024 14:53	FALSE	4.512207031	0.003519988	
134411	Vehicle, Gasoline or Petrol, DOT-SIGNS/MRKR MAINT 2962616100, BU2755, MEDIUM D	9/26/2024 14:58	9/26/2024 14:58	FALSE	0.001572604	9/26/2024 15:00	FALSE	0.338047415	3.743859282	

Unit Daily Under 110

Unit Daily

Trip Data

# ANNUAL VEHICLE MILES TRAVELED BY VEHICLE CLASS

2025 VMT			
CLASS 3	HEAVY	LIGHT	Total
ON ROAD UNIT	4,303,475	19,413,460	23,716,935
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,303,475</b>	<b>19,413,460</b>	<b>23,716,935</b>

2025 VMT			
STATUS DESC	HEAVY	LIGHT	Total
Active unit	3,753,646	15,886,060	19,639,706
Deactivated unit	0	714,252	714,252
Flagged for disposal	475,845	2,501,827	2,977,672
Prep unit for sale	56,171	50,392	106,563
Ready for sale		0	0
Temporary Active		109,758	109,758
Unit has been scrapped	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,303,475</b>	<b>19,413,460</b>	<b>23,716,935</b>

2025 VMT			
CLASS TYPE	HEAVY	LIGHT	Total
Automobile	30,133	5,978,843	6,008,976
Buses, Highway and Metro Transport	126,495		126,495
Buses, School Transportation	19,842		19,842
Excavating, Grading, Compacting, Paving and Loading Equip.	165		165
Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV		36,450	36,450
Physical Plant	2		2
Pick Up Trucks	57,659	11,156,667	11,214,326
Trailers	817,824	0	817,824
Trucks, Excavation	127,927		127,927
Trucks, General Purpose	1,175,592		1,175,592
Trucks, Pavement Maintenance	116,182		116,182
Trucks, Refuse Compacting	1,475,936		1,475,936
Trucks, Special Mobile Services	199,547		199,547
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,303,475</b>	<b>19,413,460</b>	<b>23,716,935</b>

2025 METER DETAIL			
UNIT_NO	METER_DATE	METER	
122004	1/1/2025 12:04:01 AM	92,608	
107205	1/1/2025 12:07:34 AM	75,461	
122731	1/1/2025 12:08:08 AM	115,501	
110087	1/1/2025 12:16:57 AM	48,397	
110087	1/1/2025 12:37:06 AM	48,398	
110208	1/1/2025 12:47:01 AM	27,734	
110087	1/1/2025 12:57:13 AM	48,399	
110208	1/1/2025 1:07:09 AM	27,735	
110087	1/1/2025 1:27:29 AM	48,400	
110208	1/1/2025 1:28:13 AM	27,736	
110087	1/1/2025 1:37:30 AM	48,401	
110208	1/1/2025 1:57:30 AM	27,737	
141801	1/1/2025 2:18:08 AM	66,678	
141801	1/1/2025 2:28:08 AM	66,682	

**Filters**

Filters on this page

**CLASS 3**  
is ON ROAD UNIT

**CLASS TYPE**  
is (All)

**DEPT\_NAME**  
is not SAFCA, SASD, SRWTP, or AIRPORT

UNIT DETAIL												
STATUS DESC	UNIT NO	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	METER	USAGE	IN SERVICE DATE	USAGE DATE CHECK	CLASS TYPE	FUEL TYPE	LIGHT/HEAVY	FLEET TYF
Active unit	101001	2019	BMW	R1250RT-P	35,288	4,120	6/21/2021	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101002	2019	BMW	R1250RT-P	29,300	5,787	12/20/2021	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101003	2019	BMW	R1250RT-P	35,903	5,117	3/10/2021	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101004	2019	BMW	R1250RT-P	41,460	8,111	4/8/2021	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101304	2023	BMW	R1250RT	15,650	4,158	8/8/2023	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101305	2023	BMW	R1250RT	23,487	5,598	10/13/2023	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101306	2023	BMW	R1250RT	37,756	1,792	9/14/2023	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	101307	2023	BMW	R1250RT	24,711	1,767	10/13/2023	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Temporary Active	101500	2015	BMW	R1200RT-P	69,662	0	7/1/2015	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Temporary Active	101501	2015	BMW	R1200RT-P	86,520	0	7/1/2015	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Flagged for disposal	101503	2015	BMW	R1200RT-P	59,403	0	7/1/2015	1/24/2026	Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	Gasoline, EVR	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	102001	2021	TOYOTA	COROLLA	50,128	13,661	8/7/2020	1/24/2026	Automobile	Dual Fuel, Gasoline and Electric	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	102002	2021	TOYOTA	COROLLA	38,178	7,575	8/7/2020	1/24/2026	Automobile	Dual Fuel, Gasoline and Electric	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	102003	2021	TOYOTA	COROLLA	21,606	6,764	8/18/2020	1/24/2026	Automobile	Dual Fuel, Gasoline and Electric	LIGHT	FLEET REN
Active unit	102004	2021	TOYOTA	COROLLA	17,560	1,753	8/10/2020	1/24/2026	Automobile	Dual Fuel, Gasoline and Electric	LIGHT	FLEET REN

USAGE DATE CHECK IS USED TO CHECK IF THE UNIT WAS IN SERVICE FOR THE YEAR 2025

Active Units will have a future date all others will be either the sold date or deactivated date.

# ANNUAL VEHICLE MILES TRAVELED BY VEHICLE CLASS

2025 VMT			
CLASS TYPE	HEAVY	LIGHT	Total
Automobile	30,133	5,978,843	<b>6,008,976</b>
Buses, Highway and Metro Transport	126,495		<b>126,495</b>
Buses, School Transportation	19,842		<b>19,842</b>
Excavating, Grading, Compacting, Paving and Loading Equip.	165		<b>165</b>
Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV		36,450	<b>36,450</b>
Physical Plant	2		<b>2</b>
Pick Up Trucks	57,659	11,156,667	<b>11,214,326</b>
Trailers	817,824	0	<b>817,824</b>
Trucks, Excavation	127,927		<b>127,927</b>
Trucks, General Purpose	1,175,592		<b>1,175,592</b>
Trucks, Pavement Maintenance	116,182		<b>116,182</b>
Trucks, Refuse Compacting	1,475,936		<b>1,475,936</b>
Trucks, Special Mobile Services	199,547		<b>199,547</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,303,475</b>	<b>19,413,460</b>	<b>23,716,935</b>

NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Data shown does not represent an approved vehicle replacement plan. Actual implementation is likely to differ from the analysis shown.

# ANNUAL FUEL CONSUMPTION

## County of Sacramento - Fleet Services Division - Total Fuel Consumption - Calendar Year 2025

Fuel Type	Vehicle Class	Data Source	2025 Usage (Gallons)	Sub Total (Gallons)	Grand Total (Gallon)	VMT	COMMENTS				
Hydrogen	Passenger Cars	M5 VMT Under 10K	170 kg			11,051	Fuel quantity estimated - not included in fuel total	Factor -	65 Miles / kg	Toyota Mirai	
Electricity	Passenger Cars	2025 M5 VMT	25,514 Kw			86,747	Fuel quantity estimated - not included in fuel total	Factor -	3.4 miles / Kw	Bolt	
	Vans	2025 M5 VMT	25,301 Kw			43,011	Fuel quantity estimated - not included in fuel total	Factor -	1.7 miles / Kw	E transit	
	DWMR	2025 M5 VMT	7,646 Kw			9,175	Fuel quantity estimated - not included in fuel total	Factor -	1.2 miles / Kw	Box Van	
Unleaded	Passenger Cars	M5 Unleaded Under 10K	164,715			5,904,674		Future:	Factor -	2.1 miles / Kw	F150 Lightning
		M5 Unleaded N/A	0								
				164,715							
Hybrid data in green, is included in Passenger Car and Light Truck / Van Data. Not included in	Hybrids	M5 Unleaded Under 10K	147,880			6,019,349	Hybrid data in green, is included in Passenger Car and Light Truck Van Data.				
	Light Trucks and Vans	M5 Unleaded Under 10K	904,579			11,039,494					
		DWMR Hunt & Sons Unleaded	12,005								
				916,584							
	Heavy Trucks	M5 Unleaded Over 10K	175,039			1,145,317					
		M5 Unleaded N/A	0								
				175,039							
	Off Road	M5 Unleaded Under 10K	18			N/A	Off Road equipment meter is hours - not relevant to VMT				
		M5 Unleaded N/A	0			N/A					
				18							
	<b>Unleaded Grand Total</b>				<b>1,256,356</b>						
Petroleum Diesel	Heavy Trucks	DWMR Hunt & Sons Card Lock	18,393	18,393		N/A	VMT captured in M5 transactions.				
	<b>Pet. Diesel Grand Total</b>				<b>18,393</b>						
(R99) Renewable Diesel	Light Trucks and Vans	M5 R99 Under 10K	0			0					
	Heavy Trucks	M5 R99 Over 10K	172,639			726,561					
		M5 N/A	322			N/A					
	Off Road	M5 R99 Under 10K	2,890			N/A	Off Road equipment meter is hours - not relevant to VMT				
		M5 R99 Over 10K	23,904			N/A	Off Road equipment meter is hours - not relevant to VMT				
		DWMR Hunt & Sons Bulk KLF	346,476	546,231							
	<b>R99 Grand Total</b>				<b>546,231</b>						

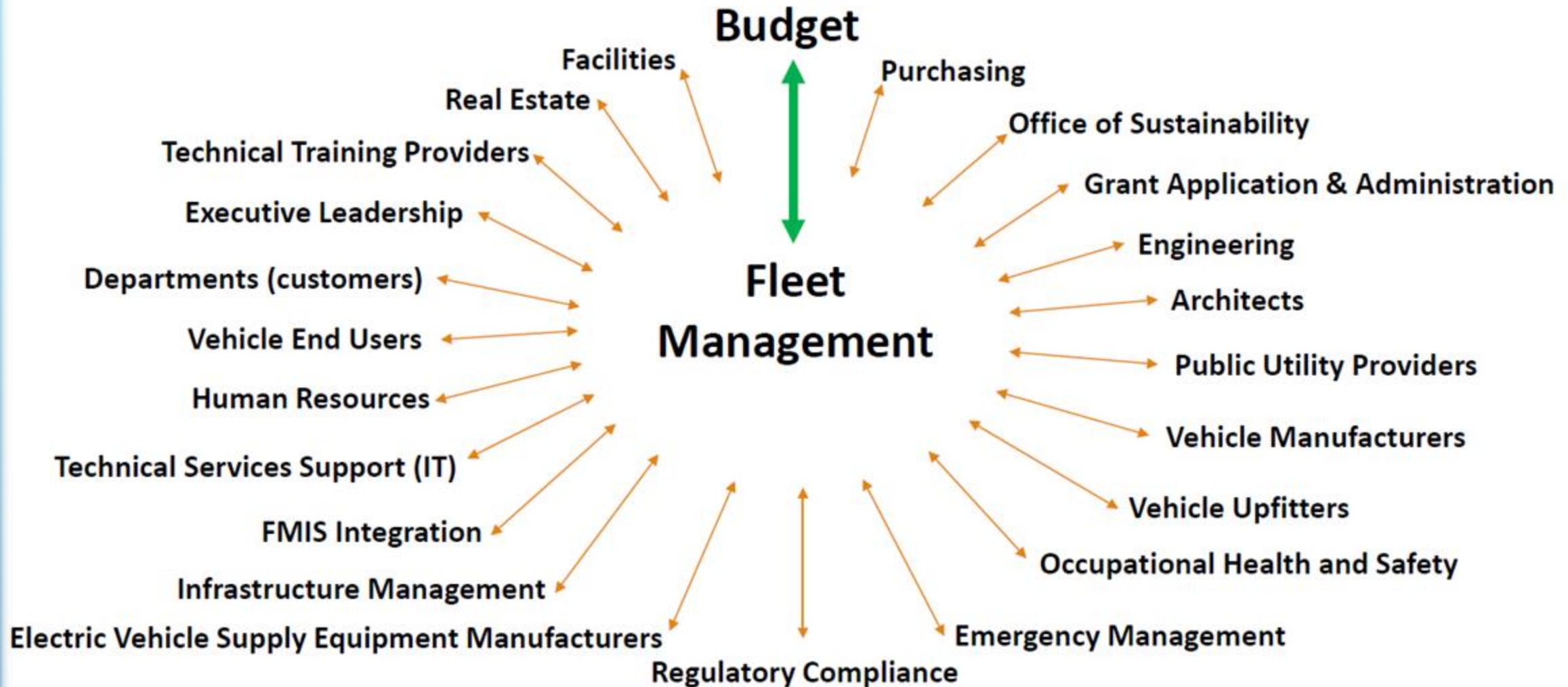
NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Data shown does not represent an approved vehicle replacement plan. Actual implementation is likely to differ from the analysis shown.

# ANNUAL FUEL CONSUMPTION - CONTINUED

County of Sacramento - Fleet Services Division - Total Fuel Consumption - Calendar Year 2025							
Fuel Type	Vehicle Class	Data Source	2025 Usage (Gallons)	Sub Total (Gallons)	Grand Total (Gallons)	VMT	COMMENTS
CNG	Heavy Trucks	DWMM Clean Energy	1,894			N/A	CNG VMT captured in RNG Total VMT Below.
		DWMM Chevron	285,275	287,169		N/A	CNG VMT captured in RNG Total VMT Below.
<b>CNG Grand Total</b>					<b>287,169</b>		
(RNG) Renewable CNG	Light Trucks and Vans	M5 Renewable CNG under 10K	1,402			14,892	
		M5 Renewable CNG Over 10K	100,876			2,368,688	
		Slow Fill 2021 Totals	726,428				Slow Fill - 907,412 Therms - Converted to GGE Factor .800
		DWMM	172,396	1,001,102			
<b>RNG Grand Total</b>					<b>1,001,102</b>		
(RLNG) Renewable LNG	Heavy Trucks	M5 Renewable LNG Over 10K	157,641	157,641		40,740	
<b>RLNG Grand Total</b>					<b>157,641</b>		
Propane	Light Trucks		433			0	Incidental propane - not for motor fuel
	Heavy Trucks		5,500			19,421	Propane Aerial Lifts and Propane for Patch Trucks
Off Road	M5 Propane Under 10K	276			N/A	Off Road equipment meter is hours - not relevant to VMT	
	M5 Propane Off Road	145	6,354		N/A	Off Road equipment meter is hours - not relevant to VMT	
<b>Propane Grand Total</b>					<b>6,354</b>		
<b>2025 GRAND TOTAL ALL FUELS</b>					<b>3,273,246</b>		
<b>2025 GRAND TOTAL - VMT</b>						<b>21,409,771</b>	
		<b>Percentage Using Hybrid Technology</b>		<b>Percentage Excluding Hybrid Technology</b>			
<b>Conventional Fuels</b>	<b>Alt. / Renewable Fuels</b>						
Unleaded			1,108,476		1,256,356		
Petroleum Diesel			18,393		18,393		
	Unleaded in Hybrids			147,880			
	R99 Diesel			546,231	546,231		
	CNG			287,169	287,169		
	RNG			1,001,102	1,001,102		
	RLNG			157,641	157,641		
	Propane			6,354	6,354		
	Totals		1,126,869	2,146,377	1,274,749	1,998,497	
	Percentage of Total		34.43%	63.20%	38.94%	61.06%	

NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Data shown does not represent an approved vehicle replacement plan. Actual implementation is likely to differ from the analysis shown.

# Internal and External Group Collaboration Required



# FLEET VEHICLE REPLACEMENT FORECASTING

- Facilitates Regular and Scheduled Replacement of Fleet Vehicles on a pre-determined life cycle.
- Long Term Budget Planning.
- Maintains Average Fleet Age – Current Avg. Age – **5.1 years.**
- Minimizes Maintenance and Operating Costs.
- Customizable for Specific Vehicle Classes.
- Allows for infrastructure planning.
- Use of these management tools has been beneficial in largely eliminating overdue replacement vehicles which will allow a strategic transition to Zero Emission and EV to meet sustainability goals and regulations.

# LONG TERM REPLACEMENT FORECAST

## REPLACEMENT MODEL PLANNING



**2383**

UNIT COUNT

**5.07**

Average of AGE

**61**

Average of MONTHS IN SERVICE

**7.93%**

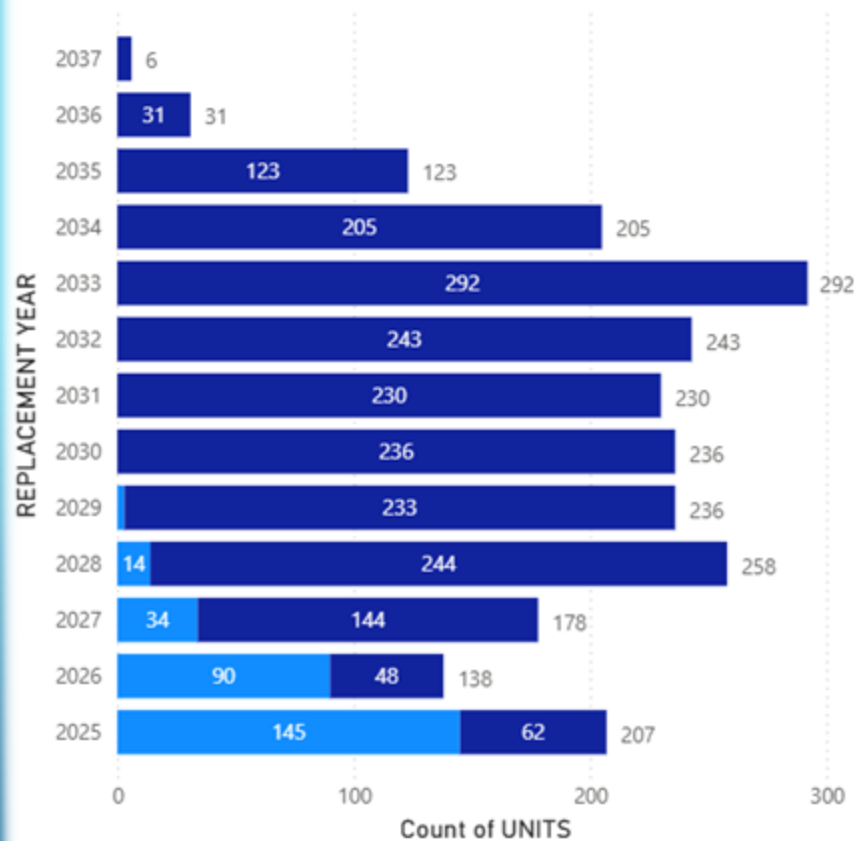
INFLATION FACT

UNIT CLASS    Average of AGE

101	4.67
102	4.58
107	3.78
110	5.33
118	12.00
122	3.63
124	5.01
126	5.69
131	4.67
132	6.61
134	6.59
135	5.55
137	4.77
140	4.62
141	4.18
142	4.41
150	4.18
151	4.11
152	4.66
153	5.12
154	4.57
156	14.00
157	7.50
158	7.82
159	5.00
160	7.83
161	7.33
162	12.50
163	8.00
164	7.36

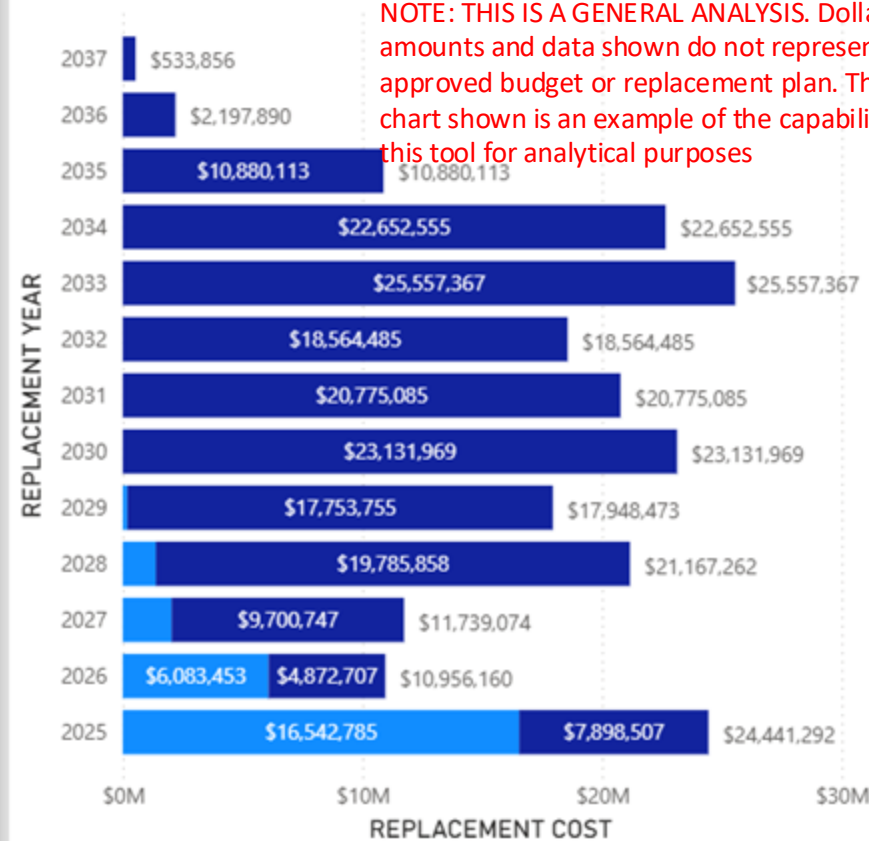
REPLACEMENT COUNT by REPLACEMENT YEAR

BUDGET CHECK ● BUDGETED ● NOT ON REPLACEMENT LIST



REPLACEMENT COST by REPLACEMENT YEAR

BUDGET CHECK ● BUDGETED ● NOT ON REPLACEMENT LIST



NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Dollar amounts and data shown do not represent an approved budget or replacement plan. The chart shown is an example of the capabilities of this tool for analytical purposes

**Total    5.07**

# LONG TERM REPLACEMENT FORECAST

**2403**  
Count of UNIT NO

**FLEET TYPE 2**

 HEAVY  
 LIGHT  
 LIGHT-SSD

**OWNED\_TYPE**

 DEPT OWNED  
 RENTAL

**STATUS\_DESC**

 Active unit  
 Flagged for disposal

**UNIT\_CLASS**

 Select all  
 101  
 102  
 107  
 110  
 118  
 122  
 124  
 126  
 131  
 132  
 134  
 135

**USING DEPT**

 Select all  
 AG COMM  
 ANIMAL CTRL  
 ASSESSOR  
 CABLE COMMISSION  
 CORONER  
 DA  
 DCFAS  
 DCS  
 DCSS  
 DGS  
 DHA  
 DHS  
 DOT

**CLASS\_TYPE**

 Select all  
 Automobile  
 Buses, Highway and Metro Transport  
 Buses, School Transportation  
 Engines, Pumps and Compressors  
 Excavating, Grading, Compacting, Paving and Loading Equip.  
 Farm Tractor, Implements, Industrial Tractor and Lifts

**BUDGETED**

263

**NOT ON REPLACEMENT LIST**

2140

**PURCHASE COST**

\$0 \$1,500,000

**GWWR**

750 140000

**REPLACE DATE CHECK**

 GOOD  
 REPLACE BY DATE

**REPLACEMENT YE...**

 2025  
 2026  
 2027  
 2028  
 2029  
 2030  
 2031  
 2032

**REPLACEMENT ..**

7/1/1994

11/8/2038

**REPLACE BY MILES**

 GOOD  
 REPLACE BY MILE

**REPLACEMENT YEAR CHECK**

 DATE  
 NOW  
 USAGE

**LIFE CYCLE METER**

0 200000

REPLACEMENT DETAIL																						
STATUS_DESC	UNIT_NO	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	USING_DEPT	IN_SERV_DT	MONTHS_IN_SERVICE	REPLACEMENT_DATE	LIFE_CYCLE_AGE	EXPECT_USAGE	METER	LASTYR_USAGE	YTD_USAGE	LTD_MONTHLY_USAGE_AVG	REPLACEMENT_COST_NOW	REPLACEMENT_COST_at_RepDate	REPLACEMENT_COST_SWITCH	REP_DT_OVER/UN DER	REP_USAGE_OVER/UN DER	REPLACEMENT_DATE_BY_USAGE	REPLACI	
Flagged for disposal	107506	2016	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	DOT	3/24/2016	116	3/24/2028	12	120000	106059	11058	3759	914	\$38,692	\$42,765	\$41,788	2	13941	11/25/2026	11/25/2026	
Active unit	107509	2025	TOYOTA	TACOMA	AG COMM	4/11/2025	7	4/11/2035	10	100000	6007	1839	4159	858	\$33,761	\$58,061	\$58,069	9	93993	11/25/2034	11/25/2034	
Active unit	107510	2024	FORD	MAVERICK	DHS	12/9/2024	11	12/9/2036	12	120000	903	506	424	82	\$31,393	\$57,326	\$57,326	10	119097	11/25/2037	12/9/2024	
Active unit	107511	2024	FORD	MAVERICK	EMD	4/29/2025	7	4/29/2037	12	120000	3945	973	3117	564	\$27,699	\$51,869	\$54,290	11	116055	11/25/2037	4/29/2025	
Active unit	107512	2025	TOYOTA	TACOMA	DCS	9/29/2025	2	9/29/2035	10	100000	2966	1	3279	1483	\$36,644	\$65,092	\$51,302	9	97034	11/25/2030	11/25/2025	
Active unit	107700	2017	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	AG COMM	3/14/2017	104	3/14/2029	12	120000	49966	2817	2070	480	\$40,962	\$47,412	\$47,412	3	70034	11/25/2037	3/14/2017	
Active unit	107701	2017	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	AG COMM	3/17/2017	104	3/17/2029	12	120000	70697	6578	3926	680	\$40,962	\$47,412	\$47,412	3	49303	11/25/2031	3/17/2017	
Active unit	107702	2017	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	AG COMM	3/15/2017	104	3/15/2029	12	120000	54089	4060	2667	520	\$40,962	\$47,412	\$47,412	3	65911	11/25/2036	3/15/2017	
Active unit	107703	2017	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	AG COMM	3/15/2017	104	3/15/2029	12	120000	70840	3333	2047	681	\$40,962	\$47,412	\$47,412	3	49160	11/25/2031	3/15/2017	
Active unit	107706	2017	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	DOT	11/1/2017	96	11/1/2029	12	120000	64947	8887	2735	677	\$38,852	\$46,432	\$46,432	3	55053	11/25/2032	11/1/2017	
Active unit	107800	2018	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	P&R	6/18/2018	89	6/18/2030	12	120000	59575	8046	4064	669	\$39,116	\$48,118	\$48,118	4	60425	11/25/2033	6/18/2018	
Active unit	107801	2018	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	P&R	5/24/2018	90	5/24/2030	12	120000	49040	4911	1967	545	\$39,280	\$48,118	\$48,118	4	70960	11/25/2036	5/24/2018	
Active unit	107809	2019	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	AG COMM	8/29/2018	87	8/29/2030	12	120000	64737	12534	5569	744	\$37,776	\$46,861	\$46,861	4	55263	11/25/2031	8/29/2018	
Active unit	107810	2018	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	DOT	8/9/2018	87	8/9/2030	12	120000	45750	7086	2367	526	\$37,776	\$46,861	\$46,861	4	74250	11/25/2037	8/9/2018	
Active unit	107913	2019	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	DGS	10/25/2019	73	10/25/2031	12	120000	11233	1931	1047	154	\$40,182	\$52,975	\$52,975	5	108767	11/25/2037	10/25/2019	
Active unit	107914	2019	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	AG COMM	8/12/2019	75	8/12/2031	12	120000	46756	8242	5050	623	\$36,325	\$47,465	\$47,465	5	73244	11/25/2035	8/12/2019	
Active unit	107916	2019	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	DOT	10/24/2019	73	10/24/2031	12	120000	46638	6024	2100	611	\$38,415	\$50,645	\$50,645	5	75362	11/25/2035	10/24/2019	
<b>Total</b>							<b>148145</b>					<b>41075553</b>	<b>1817474</b>	<b>1796661</b>	<b>\$164,370,982</b>	<b>\$218,902,269</b>	<b>\$214,211,030</b>					

REPLACEMENT DETAIL																						
STATUS_DESC	USING_DEPT_NO.	DEPT_NAME	USING_DEPT_DESC.	UNIT_CLASS	UNIT_NO	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	CATEGORY_DESC	METER	MONTHS_IN_SERVICE	LIFE_CYCLE_METER	LASTYR_USAGE	YTD_USAGE	LTD_MONTHLY_USAGE_AVG	PROJECTED_USAGE_YEARS	EXP_LIFE_USAGE_YEAR_SWITCH	LIFE_CYCLE_AGE	REPLACI	REPLACE_DATE		
Flagged for disposal	BU7478-D	SSD	SSD-RCPD ADMIN 7407478000	101	101503	2015	BMW	R1200RT-P	MTRCL-LEMRKED-PM	59403	124	100000	2401	942	479	7	7.06	10		7/1/21		
Flagged for disposal	BU2613-D	DOT	DOT-TRAFFIC OPER 2962613100	102	102318	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS C	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	60632	147	120000	5419	2780	412	12	12.00	12		8/21/21		
Active unit	BU720234-D	DHS	DHS-CONSR 7202900340	102	102324	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS C	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	44813	147	120000	1373	635	305	21	12.00	12		8/15/21		
Flagged for disposal	BU720234-D	DHS	DHS-CONSR 7202900340	102	102327	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS C	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	50757	147	120000	1586	679	345	17	12.00	12		8/15/21		
Active unit	BU2611-D	DOT	DOT-PLANNING 2962611100	102	102328	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS C	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	40009	147	120000	1215	461	272	25	12.00	12		8/15/21		
Flagged for disposal	BU6422-D	P&R	P&R-RANGERS 6401100220	107	107205	2022	FORD	MAVERICK	TRK, PU, 1/4 TON, CREW CAB, HYBRID	108943	42	120000	32843	15862	2594	0	0.36	12		5/26/21		
Flagged for disposal	BU215193-D	DCS	DCS-CMID LAB 2152193100	107	107922	2019	CHEVROLET	COLORADO	P/U TRK-1/4T-XCABGUSE-NRML PM	127076	74	120000	25397	11957	1717	0	-0.34	12		9/5/21		
Flagged for disposal	BU780100-D	DCFAS	DCFAS-ALLOCATED COSTS 7801000100	110	110157	2021	TOYOTA	PRIUS	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	114010	57	120000	22063	6314	2000	0	0.25	12		2/10/21		
Active unit	BU57231-D	DCS	DCS-CODE ENF 5725723100	110	110248	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	49077	144	120000	4781	620	341	17	12.00	12		11/14/21		
Flagged for disposal	BU780100-D	DCFAS	DCFAS-ALLOCATED COSTS 7801000100	110	110304	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	53435	146	120000	2239	933	366	15	12.00	12		9/5/21		
Active unit	BU780100-D	DCFAS	DCFAS-ALLOCATED COSTS 7801000100	110	110316	2013	TOYOTA	PRIUS	CAR-CMPT-4DR, HYBRD, GUSE-NRML PM	45697	146	120000	1398	480	313	20	12.00	12		9/5/21		

NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Dollar amounts and data shown do not represent an approved budget or replacement plan. The chart shown is an example of the capabilities of this tool for analytical purposes.

# DEPARTMENT OWNED REPLACEMENT FORECAST

## REPLACEMENT MODEL PLANNING



**452**

UNIT COUNT

**9.47**

Average of AGE

**104**

Average of MONTHS IN SERVICE

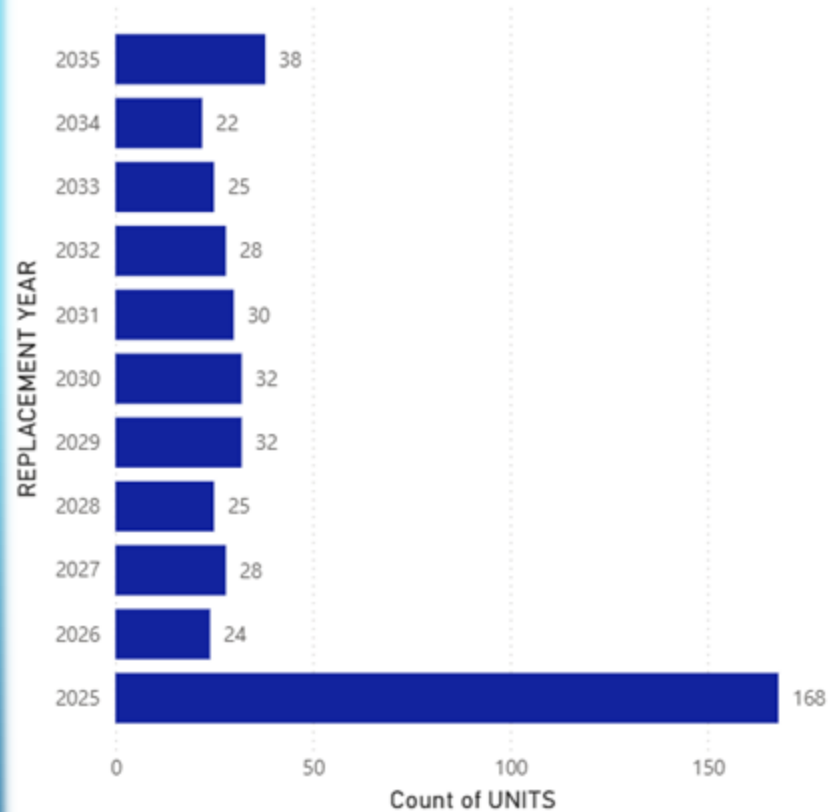
**8.00%**

INFLATION FACT

UNIT CLASS	Average of AGE
143	5.33
169	16.00
187	7.40
193	7.00
201	3.83
20T	7.67
236	20.00
237	18.50
239	5.61
364	19.00
383	0.33
384	9.00
393	8.00
400	10.25
660	14.70
661	6.30
701	10.33
702	6.27
704	5.83
706	9.60
707	4.00
768	2.67
769	7.00
787	3.57
888	5.38
891	3.00
893	7.00
SSI	8.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.47</b>

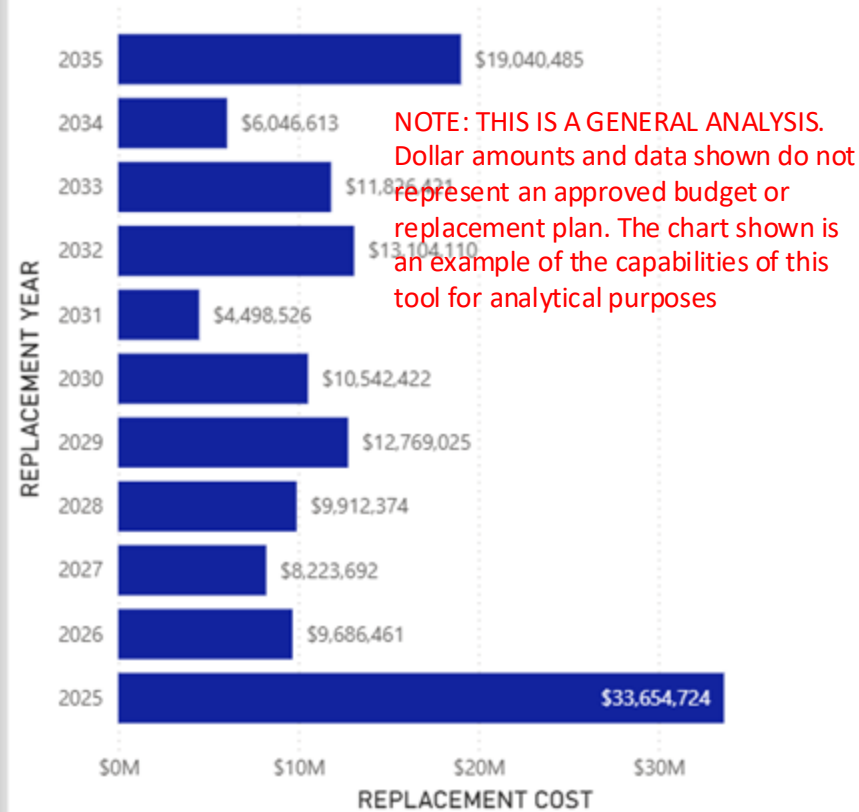
REPLACEMENT COUNT by REPLACEMENT YEAR

BUDGET CHECK ● NOT ON REPLACEMENT LIST



REPLACEMENT COST by REPLACEMENT YEAR

BUDGET CHECK ● NOT ON REPLACEMENT LIST



NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Dollar amounts and data shown do not represent an approved budget or replacement plan. The chart shown is an example of the capabilities of this tool for analytical purposes

# EV CHARGING PROJECTION – EXAMPLE 1

## VEHICLE REPLACEMENT FORECAST

NOTE: The analysis below is a forecast of vehicle replacements according to a set lifecycle. It is not an approved plan, and is subject to change based on many factors. Vehicle replacement budgets are approved yearly. A ten (or more) year forecast cannot guarantee those vehicles will be replaced as indicated.

YEAR	Vehicle Type	Quantity	Average VMT	Total VMT in Class	Average Miles per Kw	KiloWatts	Total Average Kw per Year	246	1.20	Year to Year Accumulation Kw per Day	Year to Year Vehicle Accumulation	Future Outlook and Recommendations	Level 2 Chargers	DC Fast Chargers	Electrical Capacity by Hardware Rating (Rough Estimate)
								Average Kw Demand per Work Day (246)	Peak Kw Demand per Work Day (Adds Factor shown)						
2025	Passenger Sedan	5	5,158	25,790	3.4	7,585	17,640	71.71	86.05	86.05	7	Recommend (4) if there is existing electrical capacity. If increasing capacity, plan for expansion.	4	1	160 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (4) Level 2, 50 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (1) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	2	10,557	21,114	2.1	10,054									
2026	Passenger Sedan	2	5,158	10,316	3.4	3,034	13,088	53.20	63.85	149.89	11	This may be a good starting point.	4	1	
	Pickup Truck	2	10,557	21,114	2.1	10,054									
2027	Passenger Sedan	2	5,158	10,316	3.4	3,034	103,577	421.04	505.25	655.15	33	Start budgeting and planning for 2030/2031.	10	2	400 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (10) Level 2, 100 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (2) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	20	10,557	211,140	2.1	100,543									
2028	Passenger Sedan	6	5,158	30,948	3.4	9,102	49,319	200.49	240.58	695.73	47	Due to increase in 2031 to 122 units, installing chargers in advance of the increase likely will be needed which effectively increases the 2030 target.	16	4	640 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (16) Level 2, 200 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (4) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	8	10,557	84,456	2.1	40,217									
2029	Passenger Sedan	2	5,158	10,316	3.4	3,034	133,740	543.66	652.39	1548.12	75	Start budgeting and planning for 2032.	24	6	960 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (24) Level 2, 300 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (6) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	26	10,557	274,482	2.1	130,706									
2030	Passenger Sedan	3	5,158	15,474	3.4	4,551	90,013	365.90	439.09	1987.20	95	Start budgeting and planning for 2035.	30	6	1,200 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (30) Level 2, 300 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (6) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	17	10,557	179,469	2.1	85,461									
2031	Passenger Sedan	4	5,158	20,632	3.4	6,068	121,693	494.69	593.62	2580.83	122	Start budgeting and planning for 2035.	40	8	1,600 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (40) Level 2, 400 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (8) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	23	10,557	242,811	2.1	115,624									
2032	Passenger Sedan	8	5,158	41,264	3.4	12,136	92,571	376.30	451.56	3032.39	146		50	8	2,000 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (50) Level 2, 400 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (8) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	16	10,557	168,912	2.1	80,434									
2033	Passenger Sedan	7	5,158	36,106	3.4	10,619	70,945	288.39	346.07	3378.46	165		55	8	2,200 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (55) Level 2, 400 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (8) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	12	10,557	126,684	2.1	60,326									
2034	Passenger Sedan	4	5,158	20,632	3.4	6,068	111,638	453.81	544.58	3923.04	190		60	8	2,400 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (60) Level 2, 400 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (8) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	21	10,557	221,697	2.1	105,570									
2035	Passenger Sedan	4	5,158	20,632	3.4	6,068	46,285	188.15	225.78	4148.82	202		65	10	2,600 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (65) Level 2, 500 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (10) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck	8	10,557	84,456	2.1	40,217									

Vehicles Per Charger Factor - Generally - (3) vehicles to one Level 2 charger - rounded to the nearest even number

NOTE: All circuit recommendations shown are based on simple multiplication of single charger requirements multiplied by the number of recommended charging ports. These are worst case estimations only and are not based on engineered circuits. In reality, most chargers have charge management software to manage rate of charge and optimize the available electrical capacity. There are complete systems available to manage electrical loads based on demand, number of vehicles that need to charge, and when they need to achieve full charge. A qualified electrical engineer, specializing in EV charging infrastructure, likely could design systems requiring much less capacity than indicated on this sheet.

# EV CHARGING PROJECTION – EXAMPLE 2

## VEHICLE REPLACEMENT FORECAST

NOTE: The analysis below is a forecast of vehicle replacements according to a set lifecycle. It is not an approved plan, and is subject to change based on many factors. Vehicle replacement budgets are approved yearly. A ten (or more) year forecast cannot guarantee those vehicles will be replaced as indicated in this projection.

Only On-Road / Powered Fleet Owned vehicles are represented in this analysis. Off-Road equipment, trailers, auxiliary equipment and tools are not included in this projection / analysis. Department Owned vehicles/ equipment are not included in this analysis.

Vehicles Per Charger Factor – Generally - (2) vehicles to one Level 2 charger - rounded to the nearest even number

YEAR	Vehicle Type	Total Replacements	EV Target Quantity	Average Annual VMT	Total Annual VMT in Class	Average Miles per Kw	Total Kw per Year	246	1.20	Year to Year Accumulation Kw per Day	Year to Year Vehicle Accumulation	Comments	Future Outlook and Recommendations	Level 2 Chargers	DC Fast Chargers	Electrical Capacity by Hardware Rating (Rough Estimate)
								Average Kw Demand per Work Day (246 Factor shown)	Peak Kw Demand per Work Day (Multiples Factor shown)							
2026	Automobile Class 1	1	0	4,882	0	3.4	0	0.00	0.00			Some Class 3 – 7 ordered prior to CARB ACF	This may be a good starting point.	5	1	Level 2: (4) L2 Ports support 6 pickups (1) L2 Port for Rikon at parking location (1) DCFC front for Opportunity charging 200 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (5) Level 2, 50 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (1) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck 2 - 2b	3	6	6,900	41,400	2.1	19,714	80.14	96.17			2025 EV purchases to arrive in 2026 are represented.				
	Cab / Chassis 3-5	15	1	9,014	9,014	0.8	11,268	45.80	54.96			Replace (3) 3-5 Class with Class 2b PU				
	Cab / Chassis 6-7	7	0	4,298	0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00			Replace (1) 162 with Rizon				
	Class 8	0	0	2,581	0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00							
	<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>				<b>30,982</b>	<b>125.94</b>	<b>151.13</b>	<b>7.00</b>						
EV Purchases may not always be 1:1 due to necessary class changes, EV offsets in other parts of the fleet, or EV purchases made in previous years.																
2027	Automobile Class 1	6	6	4,882	29,292	3.4	8,615	35.02	42.03			4 Passenger deferred from 2026- (2) From 2028 list with miles	This may be a good starting point.	8	4	Add: (2) L2 Ports (3) DCFC in rear lot (2) Dump Truck, (1) Sweeper 320 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (8) Level 2, 200 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (4) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck 2 - 2b	4	2	6,900	13,800	2.1	6,571	26.71	32.06			If Class 3-5 don't work as PU - Replace 132 PU with 131 EV PU				
	Cab / Chassis 3-5	3	0	9,014	0	0.8	0	0.00	0.00			Replace (2) Class 3-5 with (2) Class 2b Pickups				
	Cab / Chassis 6-7	1	1	4,298	4,298	0.5	8,596	34.94	41.93			Elgin Broom Bear - Budgeted for EV				
	Class 8	4	2	2,581	5,162	0.5	10,324	41.97	50.36			(2) 176 Dumps - Budgeted for EV				
	<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>				<b>34,107</b>	<b>138.65</b>	<b>166.37</b>	<b>317.50</b>	<b>18.00</b>					
2028	Automobile Class 1	1	1	4,882	4,882	3.4	1,436	5.84	7.00			(1) Passenger deferred from 2026	This may be a good starting point.	12	6	Add: (4) L2 Ports (2) DCFC at added vehicle parking location 480 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (12) Level 2, 300 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (6) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck 2 - 2b	0	2	6,900	13,800	2.1	6,571	26.71	32.06							
	Cab / Chassis 3-5	6	4	9,014	36,056	0.8	45,070	183.21	219.85							
	Cab / Chassis 6-7	1	0	4,298	0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00							
	Class 8	1	1	2,581	2,581	0.5	5,162	20.98	25.18							
	<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>				<b>58,239</b>	<b>236.75</b>	<b>284.09</b>	<b>601.60</b>	<b>26.00</b>					
2029	Automobile Class 1	0	0	4,882	0	3.4	0	0.00	0.00				This may be a good starting point.	12	8	Add: (2) DCFC at parking locations for new Class 6-7 480 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (12) Level 2, 800 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (8) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck 2 - 2b	3	1	6,900	6,900	2.1	3,286	13.36	16.03							
	Cab / Chassis 3-5	4	3	9,014	27,042	0.8	33,803	137.41	164.89			(3) 161 from 2027 moved to 2029, (2) 163 from 2028				
	Cab / Chassis 6-7	6	2	4,298	8,596	0.5	17,192	69.89	83.86			Some offsets are in 2028 purchases				
	Class 8			2,581	0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00			Defer 178-103 and 104 - Condition. Open Discussion.				
	<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>				<b>54,280</b>	<b>220.65</b>	<b>264.78</b>	<b>866.38</b>	<b>32.00</b>					
2030	Automobile Class 1	1	1	4,882	4,882	3.4	1,436	5.84	7.00			2030 - Expected to be CARB ACF 100% purchase over 8,500 must be EV	This may be a good starting point.	20	16	Add: (8) L2 ports for 15 new Class 2 through 5 (8) DCFC at parking locations for 8 new Class 6-7. 800 amps @ 208VAC 3 Ph. for (20) Level 2, 800 amps @ 480VAC 3 Ph. for (16) Level 3 (DCFC).
	Pickup Truck 2 - 2b	8	8	6,900	55,200	2.1	26,286	106.85	128.22			All must be ev - OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS.				
	Cab / Chassis 3-5	7	7	9,014	63,098	0.8	78,873	320.62	384.74			Discuss accelerating replacement to 2029?				
	Cab / Chassis 6-7	8	8	4,298	34,384	0.5	68,768	279.54	335.45			DGS approval needed due to depreciation schedule.				
	Class 8	0	0	2,581	0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00							
	<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>				<b>175,362</b>	<b>712.85</b>	<b>855.42</b>	<b>1721.81</b>	<b>56.00</b>	(42) Class 1 thru 5, (14) Class 6 thru 8				

NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Data shown does not represent an approved vehicle replacement plan. Actual implementation is likely to differ from the analysis shown.

# FORECASTING ELECTRIC VEHICLE COST

## BY VEHICLE TYPE – LIGHT EQUIPMENT

### Passenger Cars and Light Pickups

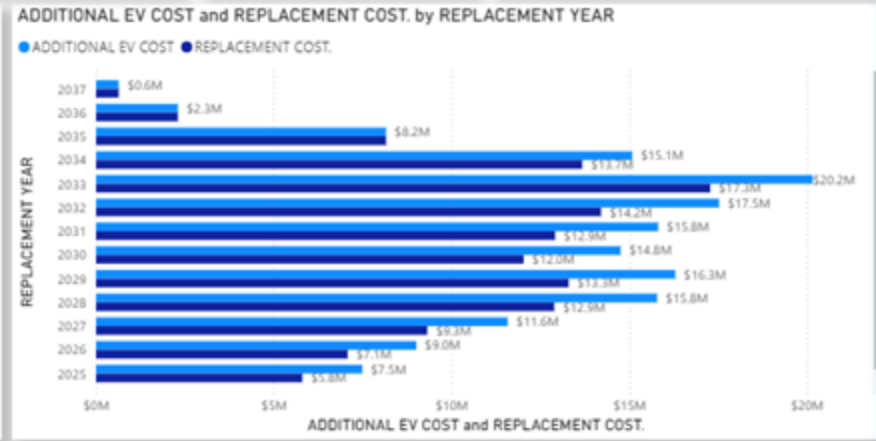
- Passenger cars and trucks are being manufactured currently. Availability has been limited for fleet type vehicles.
- Retail, Wholesale, CoOp Contracts, State Contract pricing is known.
- Estimates and Assumptions can be made based on current models, manufacturer pricing, and accounting for inflation.
- Manufacturer's are discontinuing many fleet trim levels for more profitable higher trim levels.



# EV TRANSITION FORECAST – LIGHT EQUIPMENT

<b>2029</b> Unit Count	<b>7.93%</b> Avg INFLATION RATE	<b>30%</b> Average of VAR_EV_MARKUP	<b>\$130M</b> REPLACEMENT COST	<b>\$25M</b> Sum of ADDITIONAL EV COST	<b>\$155M</b> Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST
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REPLACEMENT YEAR	Count of UNIT NO	Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST	Sum of REPLACEMENT COST
2037	7	\$635,884	\$635,884
2036	32	\$2,300,719	\$2,300,719
2035	107	\$8,157,111	\$8,157,111
2034	183	\$15,082,880	\$13,673,404
2033	256	\$20,157,027	\$17,275,995
2032	233	\$17,523,459	\$14,202,514
2031	192	\$15,811,651	\$12,913,056
2030	196	\$14,753,412	\$12,028,495
2029	208	\$16,292,980	\$13,291,416
2028	209	\$15,779,331	\$12,887,282
2027	166	\$11,579,075	\$9,316,694
2026	122	\$9,009,272	\$7,077,033
2025	114	\$7,488,434	\$5,800,939
<b>Total</b>	<b>2029</b>	<b>\$154,931,437</b>	<b>\$129,920,743</b>



CLASS TYPE	Count of UNIT NO	EV EST MARKUP	Sum of REPLACEMENT COST	Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST
Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	4		\$138,132	\$138,132
Trucks, Street Sanitation/Sewer Cleaning	1		\$230,159	\$299,207
Motorcycles, Scooters and ATV	5	30%	\$262,398	\$341,117
Vans	96		\$7,061,270	\$7,061,270
Automobile	152		\$8,428,171	\$8,428,171
Vans	152	30%	\$8,831,074	\$11,480,397
Pick Up Trucks	376		\$30,924,190	\$30,924,190
Automobile	609	30%	\$29,116,274	\$37,851,156
Pick Up Trucks	634	30%	\$44,929,075	\$58,407,797
<b>Total</b>	<b>2029</b>		<b>\$129,920,743</b>	<b>\$154,931,437</b>

DEPT NAME	Count of UNIT NO	Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST	Sum of REPLACEMENT COST
AG COMM	36	\$2,648,364	\$2,155,582
ANIMAL CTRL	14	\$2,897,875	\$2,390,388
ASSESSOR	1	\$55,595	\$42,765
CABLE COMMISSION	1	\$72,126	\$55,482
CORONER	5	\$300,515	\$268,976
DA	80	\$4,842,075	\$4,007,170
DCFAS	235	\$14,153,950	\$11,619,378
DCS	199	\$13,269,051	\$11,007,552
DCSS	3	\$182,816	\$140,628
DGS	109	\$9,733,467	\$8,036,540
DHA	69	\$4,427,115	\$3,627,546
DHS	46	\$2,989,615	\$2,566,532
DOT	111	\$14,685,772	\$12,104,866
DTECH	10	\$646,953	\$532,624
DWMR	24	\$1,602,172	\$1,380,800
<b>Total</b>	<b>2029</b>	<b>\$154,931,437</b>	<b>\$129,920,743</b>

ASSIGNED LIGHT EQUIP  
2029  
Count of UNIT NO

1091	140000
Min of GVWR	Max of GVWR
OWNED TYPE	Count of UNIT NO
RENTAL	2029
<b>Total</b>	<b>2029</b>

NOTES:

NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Dollar amounts and data shown do not represent an approved budget or replacement plan. The chart shown is an example of the capabilities of this tool for analytical purposes

# FORECASTING ELECTRIC VEHICLE COST

## BY VEHICLE TYPE – HEAVY EQUIPMENT

### Heavy Duty Trucks

- Currently suitable EV truck chassis are not available to build most County medium and heavy municipal service trucks. Available configurations do not allow for service body installations.
- Weight of electric chassis are much heavier. Batteries / Components occupy frame space.
- Most heavy manufacturers are not at scaled production for vocational trucks.
- Many aftermarket and EV startups - one or more may fill the void but cost is currently unknown.
- Fleet cost assumptions are based on models for which manufacturers have advertised retail pricing.
- County heavy municipal trucks require major upfit. Cost increase is not a straight percentage increase.
- Regulatory compliance strategies often involve a change in vehicle class, or a purchase of an EV in a lighter vehicle class to offset a purchase of an ICE heavy truck that cannot yet be electrified.



# EV TRANSITION FORECAST – HEAVY EQUIPMENT

117

Unit Count

8.00%

Avg INFLATION RATE

80%

Average of VAR\_EV\_MARKUP

\$43M

REPLACEMENT COST

\$23M

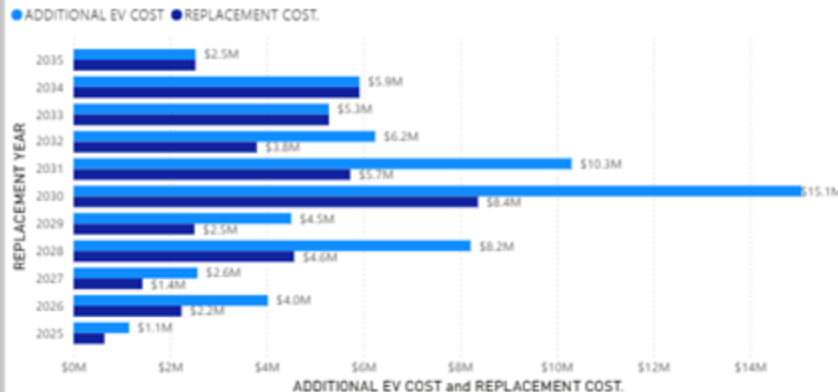
Sum of ADDITIONAL EV COST

\$66M

Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST

REPLACEMENT YEAR	Count of UNIT NO	Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST	Sum of REPLACEMENT COST
2035	7	\$2,521,524	\$2,521,524
2034	11	\$5,914,548	\$5,914,548
2033	11	\$5,283,411	\$5,283,411
2032	12	\$6,241,126	\$3,790,044
2031	18	\$10,303,300	\$5,724,055
2030	25	\$15,061,420	\$8,367,456
2029	9	\$4,502,432	\$2,501,351
2028	12	\$8,214,799	\$4,563,777
2027	4	\$2,564,057	\$1,424,476
2026	6	\$4,019,183	\$2,232,880
2025	2	\$1,149,184	\$638,435
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>\$65,774,984</b>	<b>\$42,961,957</b>

ADDITIONAL EV COST and REPLACEMENT COST. by REPLACEMENT YEAR



CLASS TYPE	Count of UNIT NO	EV EST MARKUP	Sum of REPLACEMENT COST	Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST
Trucks, Special Mobile Services	1		\$432,813	\$432,813
Trucks, Street Sanitation/Sewer Cleaning	6		\$4,277,178	\$4,277,178
Trucks, General Purpose	13		\$4,284,369	\$4,284,369
Trucks, Excavation	7	80%	\$2,660,144	\$4,788,259
Trucks, Pavement Maintenance	11		\$5,451,314	\$5,451,314
Trucks, Pavement Maintenance	8	80%	\$3,975,382	\$7,155,687
Trucks, Special Mobile Services	15	80%	\$4,906,777	\$8,832,198
Trucks, Street Sanitation/Sewer Cleaning	11	80%	\$5,420,033	\$9,756,060
Trucks, General Purpose	45	80%	\$11,553,947	\$20,797,105
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>		<b>\$42,961,957</b>	<b>\$65,774,984</b>

DEPT NAME	Count of UNIT NO	Sum of EV ESTIMATED COST + INFLATION COST	Sum of REPLACEMENT COST
AG COMM	1	\$659,616	\$366,453
DGS	8	\$3,892,471	\$2,162,484
DOT	63	\$36,954,808	\$24,411,675
FLEET	1	\$428,700	\$428,700
P&R	1	\$141,618	\$141,618
SSD	5	\$1,761,480	\$1,315,296
WR	38	\$21,936,290	\$14,135,731
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>\$65,774,984</b>	<b>\$42,961,957</b>

ASSIGNED HEAVY EQUIP

117  
Count of UNIT NO

14500 Min of GVWR  
66000 Max of GVWR

OWNED TYPE	Count of UNIT NO
RENTAL	117
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>

NOTES:

NOTE: THIS IS A GENERAL ANALYSIS. Dollar amounts and data shown do not represent an approved budget or replacement plan. The chart shown is an example of the capabilities of this tool for analytical purposes

# ELECTRIC VOCATIONAL TRUCK COST ESTIMATING

## Example:

County of Sacramento heavy service truck.  
Total cost in this example was 40% chassis and 60% body and upfit.

Total cost of truck shown in 2018 -  
**\$222,735**

Estimate for diesel replacement in 2028 –  
**\$400,923**



## Estimate to Convert to EV:

Chassis Cost 40% =	\$160,370 X 300% (Convert to EV)	= \$481,108
Body and Upfit 60% =	\$240,554 Equivalent Body and Upfit	= \$240,554
		= <b>\$721,662</b>

Net Increase in this example is 80.0%

# TOYOTA MIRAI – HYDROGEN FUEL CELL



Vehicle Weight – 4,080 pounds

Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR) – 4,810

Payload of 730 pounds represents **18% of the Vehicle Weight**

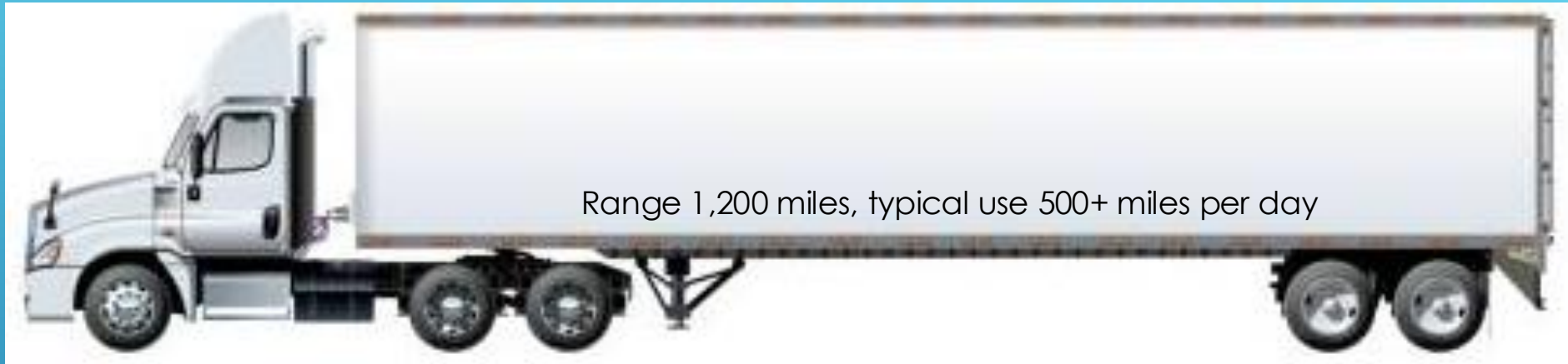
Advertised Range – 312 Miles

Hydrogen Fuel Capacity – 5 kg @ \$29.99 / kg = \$149.95

Fuel Cost Per Mile = \$0.48

# AVERAGE DIESEL TRACTOR TRAILER

\$150,000



Range 1,200 miles, typical use 500+ miles per day

Tractor / Trailer Combination Empty Weight – 30,000 pounds  
(Tractor Weight Vehicle – Avg 16,500      Trailer Weight – 13,500 pounds)

Gross Combined Weight Rating (GCWR) – 80,000 pounds  
Payload of 50,000 pounds represents **167% of the vehicle weight**

Diesel Range (based on 200 gallons @ 6.0 mpg) – 1,200 Miles

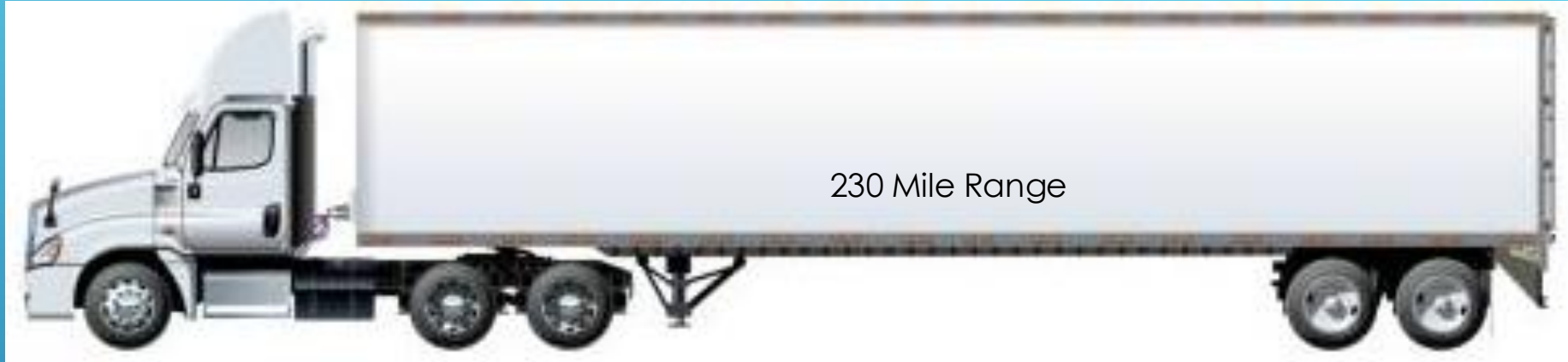
Fuel Capacity – 200 gallons @ \$6.00 per gallon = \$1,200

Fuel Cost Per Mile = \$1.00

Refueling Time – 15 minutes

# ELECTRIC TRACTOR TRAILER

\$450,000



Tractor / Trailer Combination Empty Weight – 35,500 pounds

(Tractor Weight Vehicle – Avg 22,000    Trailer Weight – 13,500 pounds)

Gross Combined Weight Rating (GCWR) – 80,000 pounds

(Exemption of 2,000 pounds for ZEV does not increase axle weight ratings or change bridge weight laws – tractor and trailer must be properly spec'd for exemption to apply)

**Payload Decreases 11% from 50,000 to 44,500 pounds**

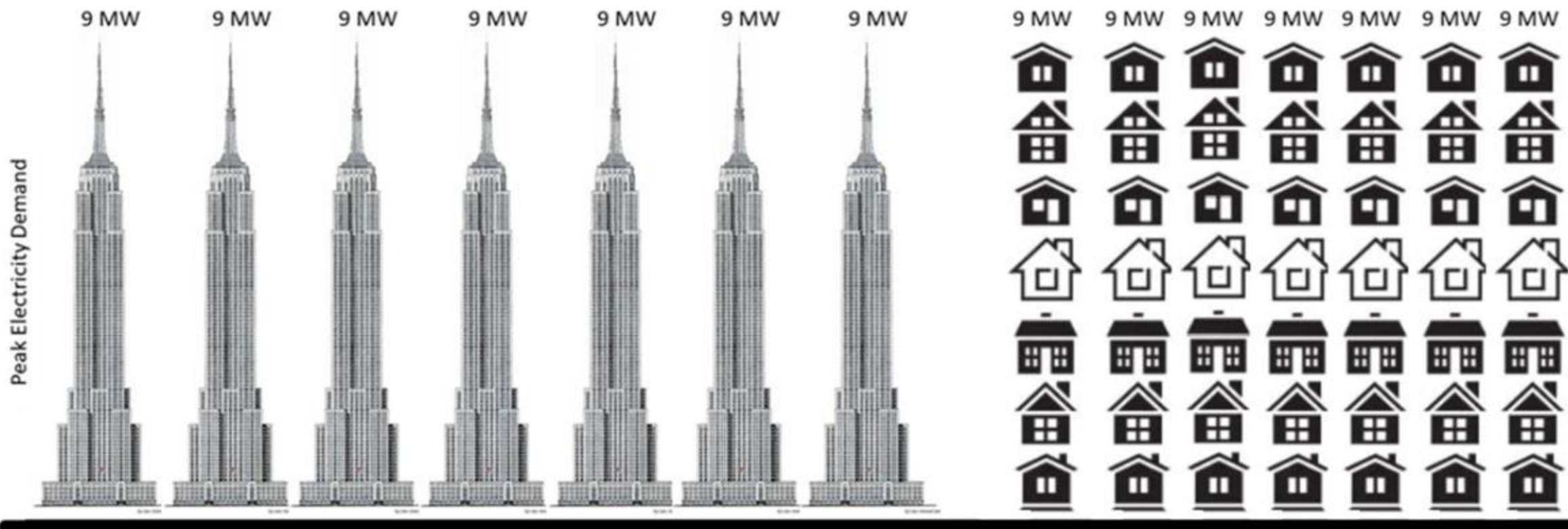
Electric Range – 230 miles

Battery Capacity – 438 kwh @ \$0.45 kw = \$197

Fuel Cost Per Mile = \$0.86

Refueling Time – 1.5 hrs. to 8.0 hrs.

# Charging Infrastructure Example – 454 Trucks Daily Electricity Consumption



**7** Empire State Building

**28,350 to 47,250** Homes \*

City of Chino – 28,654 Homes  
City of Concord – 47,816 Homes

Varies Between 350 – 750 Homes per MW Depending on Location in U.S. and Size of Home

# USE OF GRANTS AND INCENTIVES

## ➤ Assess Grant / Incentive Requirements

Does it meet your use case?

Are there restrictions? Fleet vs Public use? Regulatory Restrictions?

Can you meet the timelines?

Long Term Obligations – Data Collection and Reporting?

Do you have the resources (hardware, software, personnel) to meet requirements?

Does the benefit outweigh the costs of complying with grant requirements?

Who will draft the grant application?

Can you make a competitive business case compared to other applicants?

## ➤ Pre-Planned and /or Permitted Projects are an Advantage

A “Shovel Ready” project is a huge advantage in meeting grant / incentive application deadlines.



# INFRASTRUCTURE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT



# HOW DO YOU MAKE SENSE OF IT ALL?

- Data, Data, Data!
- Process improvement
- Internal Reporting
- Fleet Performance Measures and KPIs
- Understand your Fleet and Your Customers - Communication
- Identify “Low Hanging Fruit”



Regulatory Compliance – Identify where compliance intersects other fleet initiatives.

Where is the most fuel consumed?

What alternatives are available?

The cleanest gallon of fuel is the gallon that is never consumed!

- Third Party Consulting

Fleet Analysis and EV Transition Implementation Plan

Facility Assessment, Energy Modeling, Retrofit, Charging Infrastructure Plan

Grant Writer

# ***Ronald Wirth***

*Fleet Advance Planning and Sustainability Manager  
County of Sacramento, Fleet Services Division*

*WirthR@SacCounty.Gov*

A decorative graphic consisting of several parallel white lines of varying lengths, slanted diagonally from the bottom right towards the top right, set against a blue gradient background.

# TODAY'S AGENDA

## How We Can Simplify EV Transition

**TONY CHANG**  
Director,  
Strategic Partnerships,  
ChargePoint/Verdek



# ABOUT VERDEK

17 YEARS  
JOURNEY



Verdek is a **Turn-Key** EV-Charging Infrastructure company operates nationwide, offering an end-to-end **One-Stop solution**

Hardware +  
Engineering +  
Construction +  
Commissioning +  
Support

Strong focus on  
Public agencies, fleets,  
and public transit



## VERDEK'S STRENGTH

**700+**

Renewal and  
Maintenance

**12,000+**

Chargers Installed

**150+**

Cities, Towns, and  
Municipalities

**50+**

Universities, Colleges,  
and School Dists

## CONTRACTS

1. GSA, BPA
2. CA – DGS & CMAS
3. Sourcewell
4. Connecticut, DOT
5. New York NYPA, MTA
6. Massachusetts OSD
7. Oregon, OAS
8. Minnesota, OSP
9. PCA
10. Florida Sheriff

# VERDEK ONE-STOP SHOP

1

## SITE SURVEY

We conduct detailed site evaluations to assess power capacity, ideal charger placement, and project feasibility.

2

## STRATEGY & PROPOSAL

Our team develops custom EV infrastructure strategies with detailed cost estimates, phasing plans, and incentive alignment.

3

## REGULATORY APPROVAL

We manage all permitting and regulatory approvals to ensure full compliance with local, state, and federal requirements.

4

## INSTALLATION SERVICE

Certified technicians handle the complete installation process—from trenching to mounting—ensuring a safe and efficient setup.

5

## SAFETY INSPECTION

Every installation undergoes rigorous safety inspections to guarantee compliance with electrical and construction codes.

6

## USER TRAINING

We provide hands-on training for staff, drivers, and maintenance teams to ensure proper use and system optimization.

7

## ONGOING MAINTENANCE

Our team offers proactive service, remote diagnostics, and fast repairs to ensure chargers stay online and reliable.

8

## PERFORMANCE MONITORING

We continuously monitor system performance, usage data, and uptime to optimize operation and drive long-term success.

# HOW DOES VERDEK DELIVER



## Fast Response

SLAs for inquiries and quotes  
Standardized quote templates,  
scopes, and compliance docs



## Training

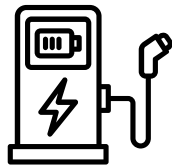
for member procurement  
teams, facility teams, and  
fleet/transit stakeholders



## Promote

Co-branded social media,  
webinars, and case-study  
style success stories

- **Response time:** Acknowledge a service ticket within 10 minutes.
- **Uptime target:** 95–99% charger availability (defined by how downtime is measured).
- **Dispatch time:** Send a technician within 1–3 business days (or faster for critical downtime).
- **Repair / restore targets:** Restore service within 24 hours, depending on severity and parts availability.
- **Preventive maintenance cadence:** Quarterly/semi-annual inspections and firmware updates.
- **Reporting:** Monthly performance report + open ticket summary.



### **Hardware:**

Supply EV chargers and required electrical components, configured for the site and use case.



### **Installation:**

Turnkey deploy—site survey, design/permits, utility coordination, construction, install, testing, commissioning.



### **Monitoring:**

Track charger health and performance—uptime, alerts, usage trends, and reporting to reduce downtime.



### **Maintenance:**

Preventive + corrective service—inspections, updates, repairs/parts, warranty coordination, service tickets.

# PRODUCT LINE



**HEAVY DUTY**

## Express Plus

OUTPUT UP TO **1250V**

UP TO **1.2 MW**

**Pantograph Down 2000**

Commercial Delivery & logistics  
Transit agencies  
Waste Management

**CP EXPRESS PLUS / PANTOGRAPH**

Level 2 AC Chargers  
(7.7–19.2 kW)

DC Fast Charging  
(24–200+ kW, and HPC-ready)

**CONTRACT**

### Express 280

Commercial Fleet, Workplace Public Transport

UP TO **160 kW** UP TO **250A**

**CP EXPRESS 280**

**ALL-IN-ONE**

### Express 250

Commercial Fleet, Workplace Public Transport

UP TO **125 kW** UP TO **200A**

**CP EXPRESS 250**

**CONTRACT**

### CP 6000

Residential, Office Commercial, Fleet

UP TO **19.2 kW** UP TO **80A**

**CP 6000**

**ALL-IN-ONE**

### CT 4000

Residential Office Space Commercial Fleet Public Transport

UP TO **7.2 kW** UP TO **30A**

**CP 4000**

**ALL-IN-ONE**

### CP F50

Residential, Office Commercial, Fleet Public Transport

UP TO **12 kW** UP TO **50A**

**CP F50**

# PRODUCT LINE



Level 2 AC Chargers  
(7.7–19.2 kW)

DC Fast Charging  
(24–200+ kW, and HPC-ready)

COMPACT

Express 280

Commercial Fleet, Workplace Public Transport

UP TO 160 kW

UP TO 250A

CP EXPRESS 280

ALL-IN-ONE

Express 250

Commercial Fleet, Workplace Public Transport

UP TO 125 kW

UP TO 200A

CP EXPRESS 250

HEAVY DUTY

Express Plus

Pantograph Down 2000

OUTPUT UP TO 1250V

UP TO 1.2 MW

Commercial Delivery & logistics Transit agencies Waste Management

CP EXPRESS PLUS / PANTOGRAPH

COMPACT

CP 6000

Residential, Office Commercial, Fleet

UP TO 19.2 kW

UP TO 80A

CP 6000

ALL-IN-ONE

CT 4000

Residential Office Space Commercial Fleet Public Transport

UP TO 7.2 kW

UP TO 30A

CP 4000

ALL-IN-ONE

CP F50

Residential, Office Commercial, Fleet Public Transport

UP TO 12 kW

UP TO 50A

CP F50

# PRODUCT LINE



COMPACT

## CP 6000

Residential, Office  
Commercial, Fleet

UP TO  
**19.2 kW**  
UP TO  
**80A**

CP 6000

ALL IN ONE

## CT 4000

Residential  
Office Space  
Commercial  
Fleet  
Public  
Transport

UP TO  
**7.2 kW**  
UP TO  
**30A**

CP 4000

ALL IN ONE

## CP F50

Residential, Office  
Commercial, Fleet  
Public Transport

UP TO  
**12 kW**  
UP TO  
**50A**

CP F50

HEAVY DUTY

## Express Plus

Commercial  
Fleet, Workplace  
Public Transport

OUTPUT UP TO  
**1250V**

UP TO  
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CP EXPRESS PLUS / PANTOGRAPH

## Pantograph Down 2000

Commercial  
Delivery & logistics  
Transit agencies  
Waste Management

COMPACT

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UP TO  
**200A**

CP EXPRESS 250

Level 2 AC Chargers  
(7.7–19.2 kW)

DC Fast Charging  
(24–200+ kW, and HPC-ready)



# LATEST PRODUCT



Feature	Details
Maximum charging power	Up to <b>600 kW</b>
Shared power to an external dispenser for port growth	✓ Yes
Vehicles charged simultaneously	Up to <b>4 vehicles</b> with flexible parking configuration
High-performance charging cables	Up to <b>800 A standard; 1,000 A boost</b>
Power scalability over time	Upgradeable up to <b>600 kW</b>
Universal vehicle compatibility	Omni Port delivers <b>CCS1 and NACS at every port</b>
Contactless payments	Standard
Built-in cable theft alarm	✓ Yes

# PRODUCT LINE



TESLA

VERDEK™



# PRODUCT LINE



# PRODUCT LINE



# PRODUCT LINE



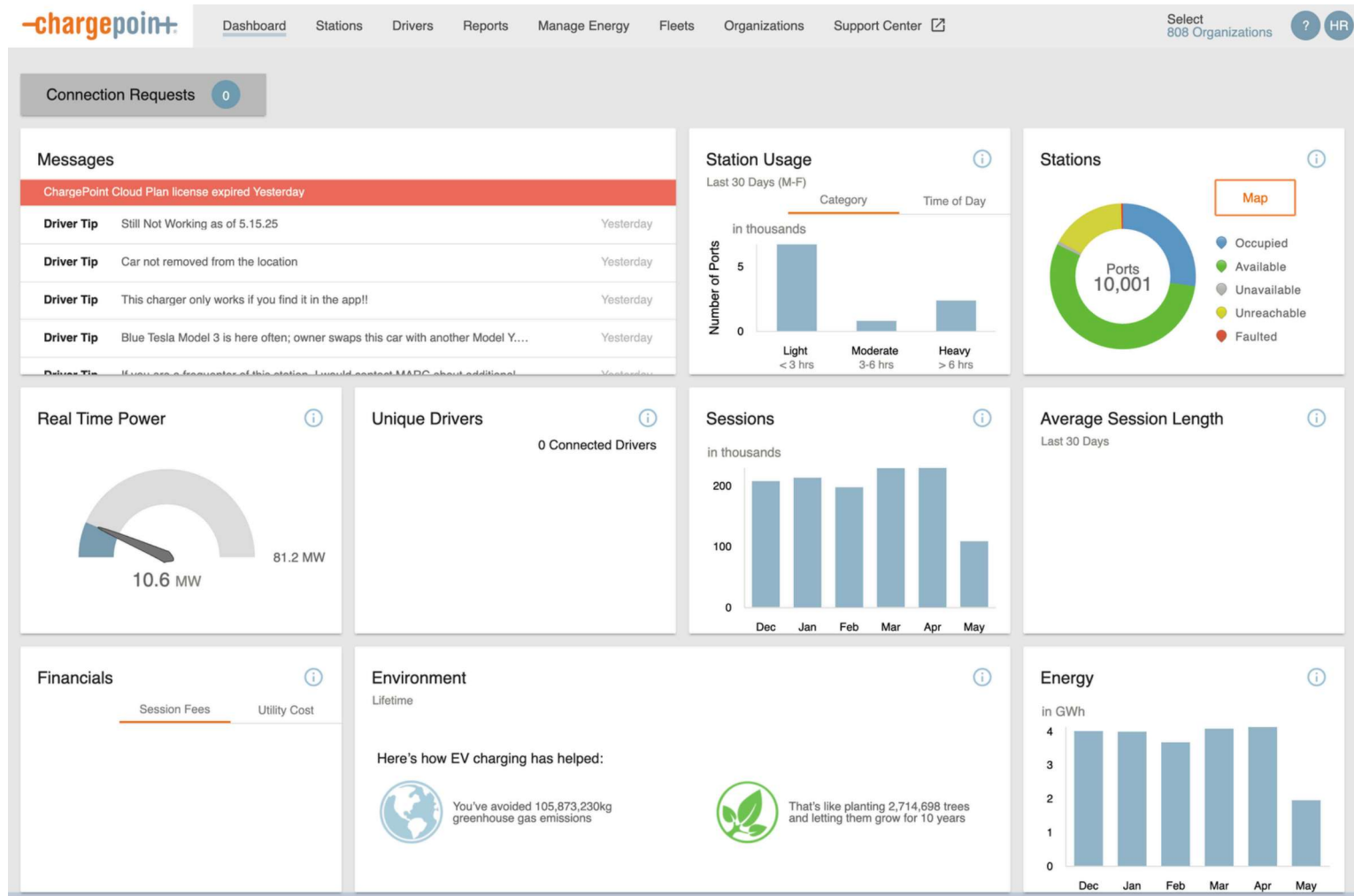
EV CHARGERS

# Monitoring & Maintenance

Monitor and manage your charger remotely via user-friendly platform.



 VERDEK™



# ChargePoint

# 24/7 Online Monitoring

**-chargepoint+** Dashboard **Stations** Drivers Reports Manage Energy Fleets Organizations Support Center Select 1 Organization ? HR

Stations Overview | Pricing and Reservations | Access Control | Video Ads | Station Messages | Waitlist | Remote Stop Charging

Table View | Org/Group View | Status View

Pinpoint New Station | Activate New Station | Create Group | Export Summary | --Export-- | Show/Hide Columns | Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

<input type="checkbox"/>	Station Name	Org Name	MAC Address	System S/N	Activation Status	Port 1 Status	Port 2 Status	Station Status	Address 1	Ad
<input type="checkbox"/>	CALTRANS D4 / TRNG CMLX NEW	CalTrans - District 4	0024:B100:0012:01C6	240376203196	✓	✓			200 Burma Road	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CALTRANS D4 / STATION 8	CalTrans - District 4	0024:B100:0012:2DD0	242176221414	✓	✓	✓		111 Grand Avenue	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CALTRANS D4 / MTC PARK 2 NEW	CalTrans - District 4	0024:B100:0012:01AC	240376203154	✓				200 Burma Road	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CALTRANS D4 / MTC PARK 1 NEW	CalTrans - District 4	0024:B100:0012:01C2	240376203171	✓	✓	✓		200 Burma Road	

Ports  Show Pins

Map  Satellite

Map data ©2025 Google, INEGI Terms

5 Available

3 Occupied

0 Unavailable

0 Unreachable

0 Faulted

**-chargepoint+** Dashboard Stations Drivers Reports Manage Energy Fleets Organizations Support Center  Select 1 Organization ? HR

Stations Overview | Pricing and Reservations | Access Control | Video Ads | Station Messages | Waitlist | Remote Stop Charging

### Station CALTRANS D4 / STATION 8

Org CalTrans - District 4      Make / Model ChargePoint CP6020B-50A-L5.5

MAC Address 0024:B100:0012:2DD0      Serial number 242176221414      Station Network Type Gateway

Org hierarchy: Leviton, Inc.

- General
- Status / Actions
- Configuration
- Sessions
- Contacts
- Diagnostics
- Station Notes

#### General

**MAC Address** 0024B10000122DD0

**Activation password** 07385

**Make** ChargePoint

**Model** CP6020B-50A-L5.5

**Serial number** 242176221414

**Hardware Version** 43-001511-07-03

**Factory Software Version** r2023.01.03.4-alpha

**Activation Date** 2024-11-04 16:39:34 (PDT)

**Hardware Replacement Pin** 131

**Terminal Details**

**EVSE ID** USCP1E16587701

**Station UUID**

#### Cloud Plan

**Port 1** Commercial, L2, 3 Yr: TKN1727494804720

**Port 2** Commercial, L2, 3 Yr: TKN1727494804719

**Plan start date** 2024-12-26

**Plan end date** 2027-12-25 (Active)

**Production or Demo** Production

**Station Status** Active

#### Network

**Connection Type** Sim (Default)

**Signal Strength** -84 dBm(RSRP)  
2025-05-15 13:25:51

**Modem Serial No.** -

**eSIM ICCID** 89882390000834468947

**GSM IMEI** 861861045797720

**Radio Group** 111 Grand Ave #1

#### Power Management

**Circuit Sharing** ? -

**Power Sharing** ? -

**Shed Load** ? -

**Power Sharing Group** -

**Port 1:**

**Breaker numbers** -

**Port 2:**

**Breaker numbers** -

#### Warranty

**Standard** 2yrs Parts Only

**Plan start date** 2024-11-04

**Plan end date** 2026-11-04 (Active)

**Site Status** Validated on 2024-11-07 by Automatic


#### Terminal Info

**Type** -

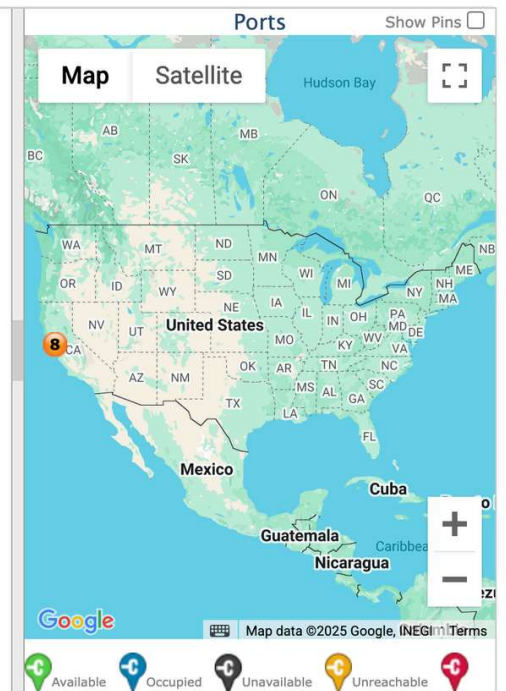
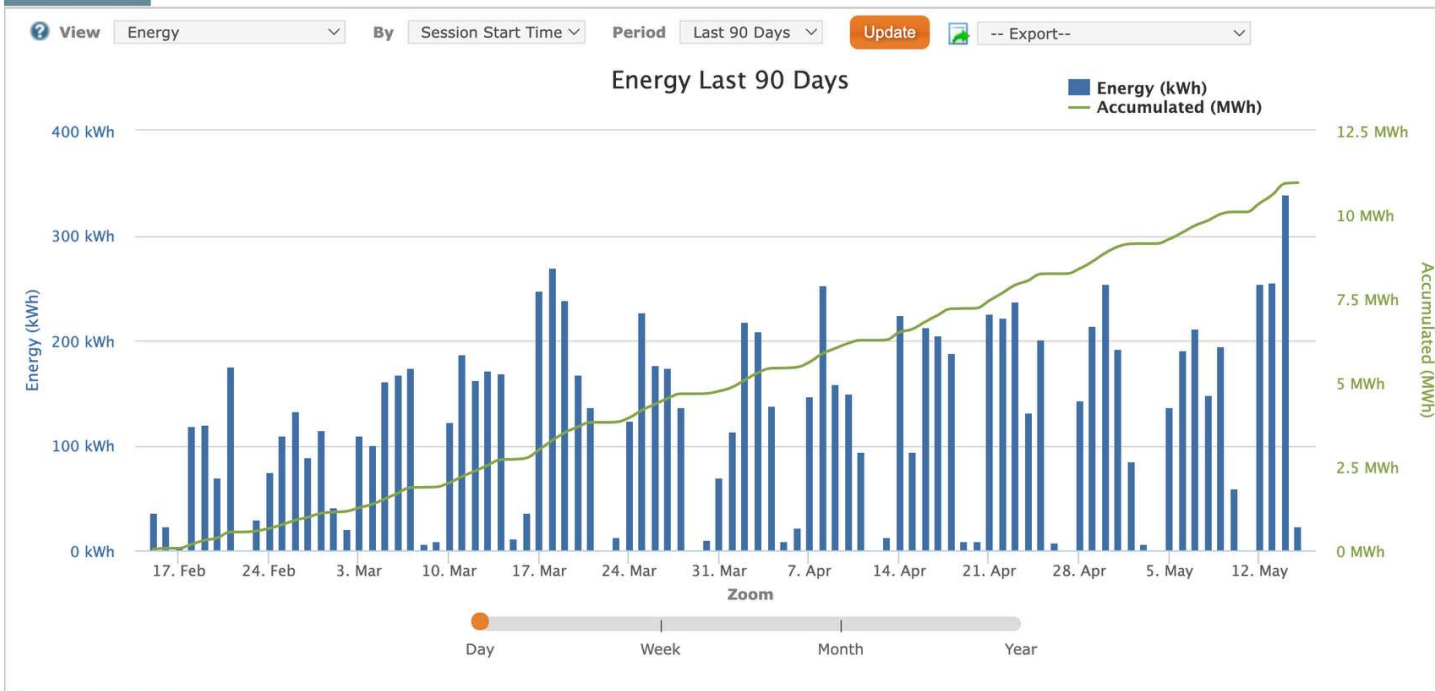
**Warranty start date** -

**Warranty end date** -

**Serial Number** -

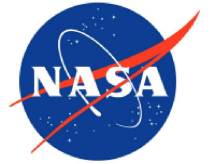


### Analytics Chart



Filter Filtered: None

# CLIENTS FROM GOVERNMENT



Partner with Verdek

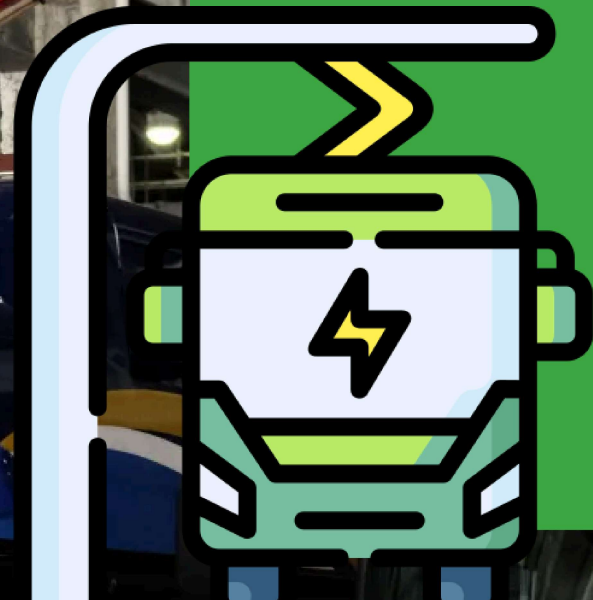
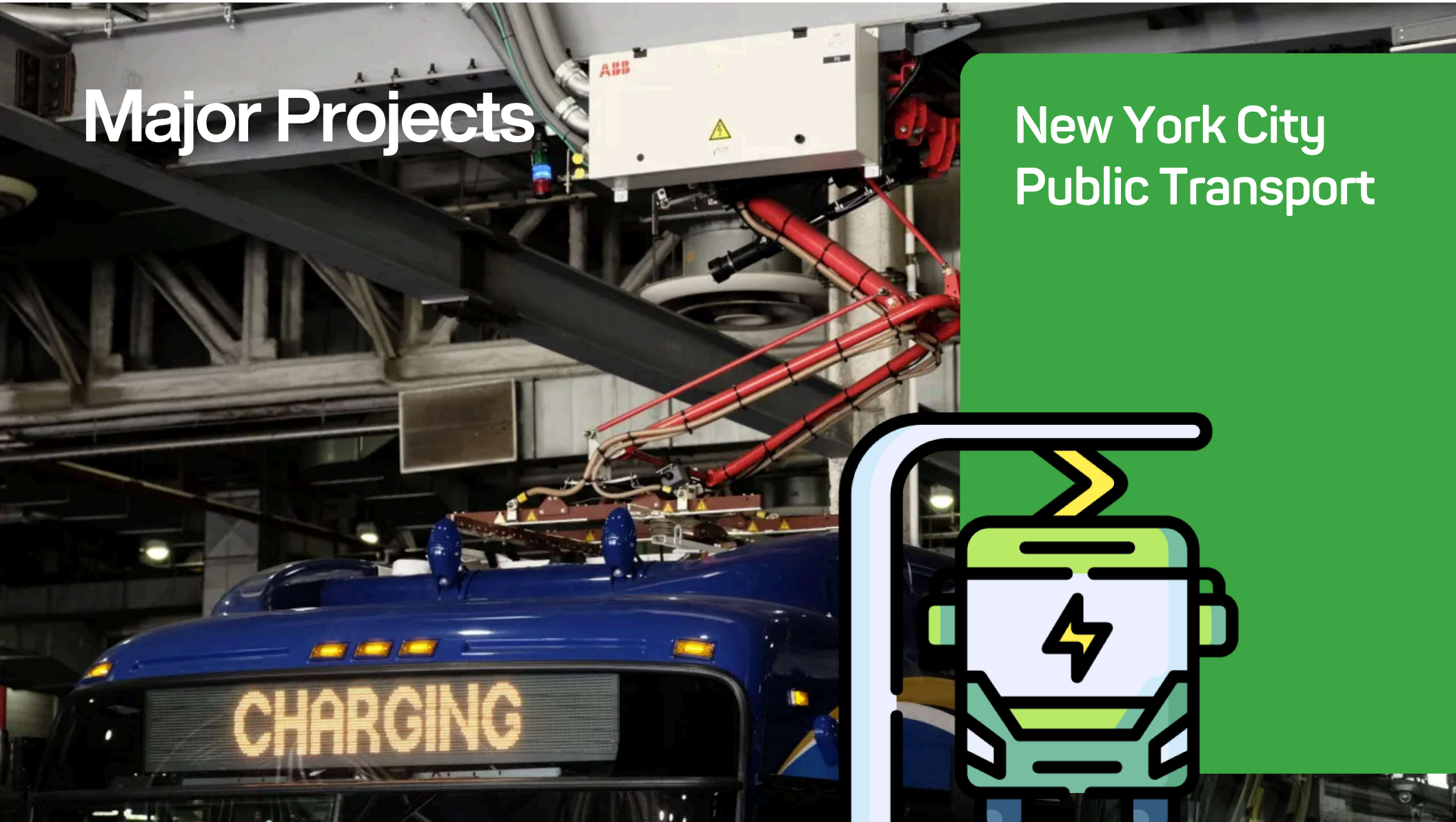
# CLIENTS FROM COMMERCIAL



Partner with Verdek

# Major Projects

New York City  
Public Transport



# MAJOR PROJECTS

## PUBLIC BUS CHARGING

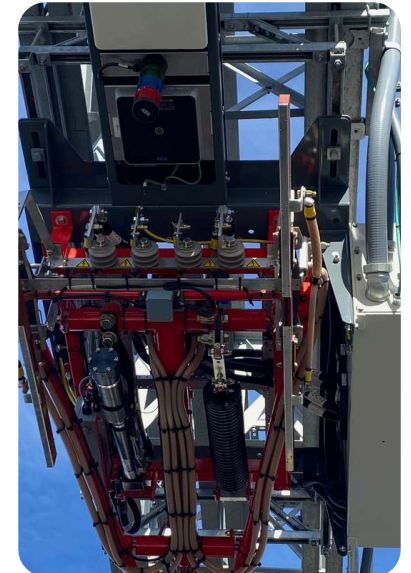


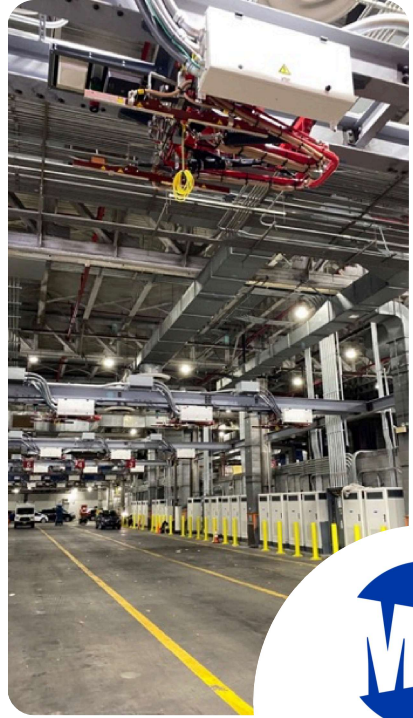
ABB  
Pantographs  
at Staten  
Island, NYC

MTA

# MAJOR PROJECTS

PUBLIC BUS CHARGING

ABB  
Pantographs  
at Grand  
Avenue  
Maspeth, NYC



# MAJOR PROJECTS

## PUBLIC BUS CHARGING

**Level 3**  
ChargePoint  
Express Chargers  
at JFK International  
Airport, NYC



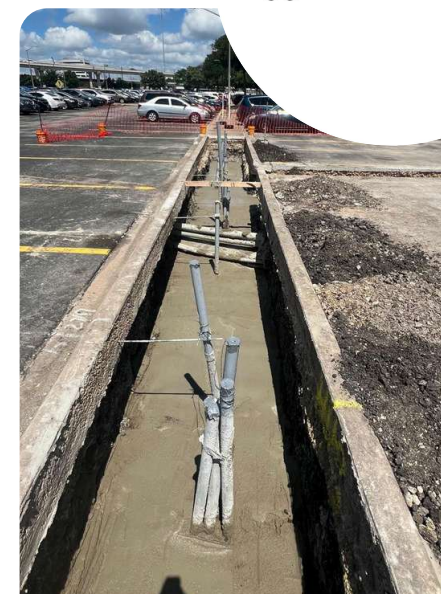
**PORT  
AUTHORITY  
NY NJ**  
AIR LAND RAIL SEA



# MAJOR PROJECTS

## FLEET CHARGING

Level 3  
62.5kW  
and  
7kW Dual  
Level 2  
at Austin, Texas



**VERDEK™**



U.S. Customs and  
Border Protection

**MAJOR  
PROJECTS**

**OFF-GRID  
SOLAR  
POWERED**

EV Oasis™ Off-Grid, Mobile, DC Fast Charging Solutions  
for US Customs and Border Protection  
at New Mexico and Arizona

# MAJOR PROJECTS

FLEET CHARGING

Level 3  
175kW - 350kW  
19kW Dual Level 2  
at New Mexico  
and Arizona



U.S. Customs and  
Border Protection



**100+ INSTALLATIONS**  
COMING LIVE **EVERY MONTH.**

Lets discuss your project.



## Order Placement



Email: [tchang@verdek.com](mailto:tchang@verdek.com)  
Phone: 562 481 2858

**ORDER NOW**

755 Main Street  
Bldg. 2, Suite B  
Monroe, CT 06468

(203) 421-6447 (888) 336-3734

**Fax:** (203) 318-8580

**Email:** [info@verdek.com](mailto:info@verdek.com)

[www.verdek.com](http://www.verdek.com)

<https://verdek.com/sourcewell>

# Q/A



**Thank you!**





# TONY CHANG

**Director of Sales**

15 years of EV charging infrastructure,

tchang@verdek.com  
562 481 2858

# PRICE STRUCTURE (HIGH LEVEL)



## Contract Pricing:

2%–25% off MSRP  
depending on  
product and  
manufacturer



Project quotes  
include the correct  
contract reference  
and follow Sourcewell  
pricing files on record



Note: final pricing is  
subject to the  
contract pricing  
documentation on file  
with Sourcewell

# HOW BUYING WORKS

Sourcewell 

Awarded Contract

Contract # 021825-VRK



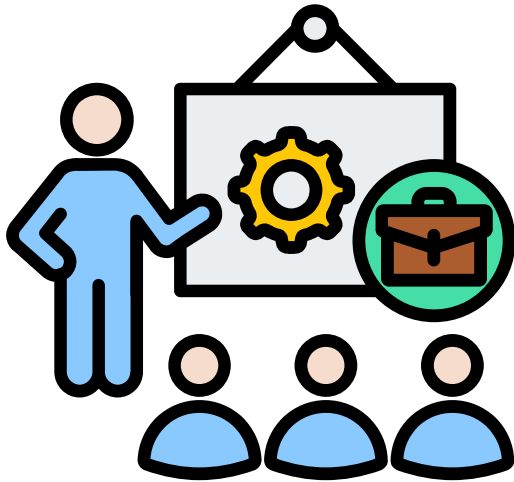
3 steps (Sourcewell)

- 1.Intent from Agency/ Org
- 2.Find/Contact Verdek
- 3.Provide brief,
- 4.Request quote
- 5.Issue PO

Verdek process once we're engaged

Discovery call + site data capture → Scope + design → Sourcewell-ready quote package → execution plan → Install & commission → training + ongoing support

# TRAINING ON SOURCEWELL



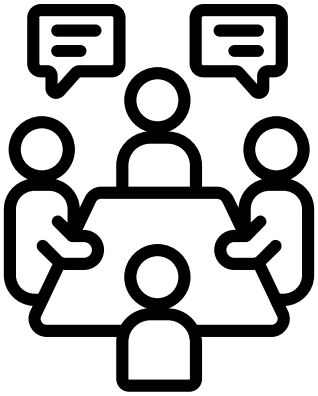
## Verdek Teams

- BDRs / inside sales (first touch + routing)
- Regional sellers (SLED + fleet/transit)
- Solutions engineering (scope + design assumptions)
- Project management (delivery + change control)
- Accounting (PO, invoicing, compliance docs)

## Make it repeatable

1. Recorded onboarding + short role-based modules (15–30 min)
2. Single source of truth: playbook + FAQ + quote template library
3. Contract “cheat sheet”: eligibility, how-to-buy, pricing rules, contacts
4. Monthly office hours for live Q&A and edge cases

# GROUP DISCUSSION:



**GOALS,  
SALES GROWTH,  
TARGET MARKETS  
(SLED + NONPROFIT)**

Where should we focus first?  
(top states, growing EV mandates, funding cycles, transit/fleet electrification programs)

Define target account lists:  
state agencies, DOTs, cities/counties, school districts, higher-ed, nonprofits

Agree on KPIs:  
inquiries → qualified opportunities → quotes  
→ installs; cycle time; uptime & service SLAs

Set a 90-day plan:  
co-branded webinar + outreach kit + priority targets + Bi-weekly pipeline sync

# GROUP DISCUSSION:



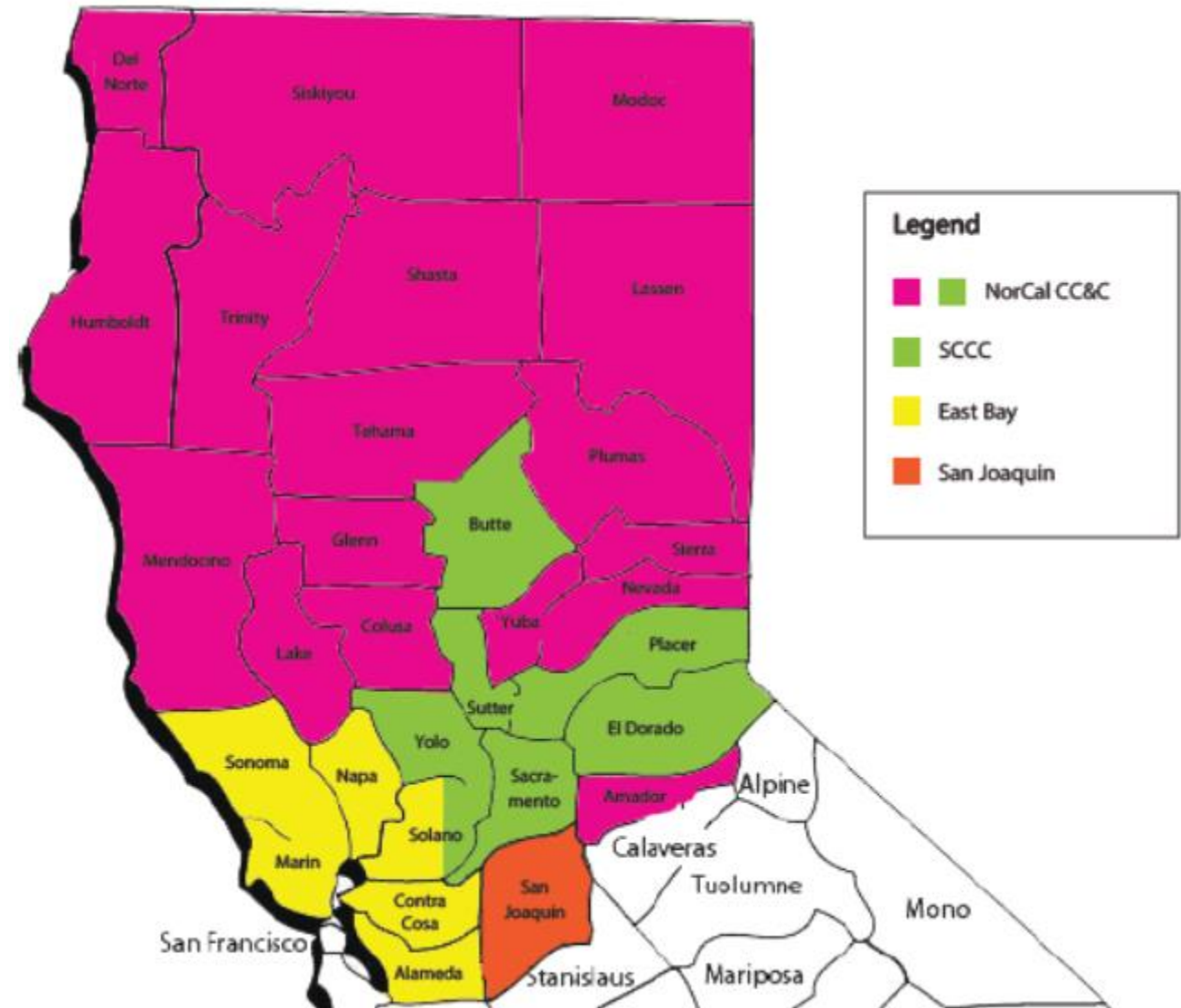
## NEXT STEPS

1. Confirm points of contact and escalation path (Verdek + Sourcewell)
2. Finalize training calendar + enablement assets (playbook, quote template, checklist)
3. Publish a joint "How to Buy from Verdek via Sourcewell" one-pager
4. Schedule first member webinar and identify initial target outreach list
5. Set recurring cadence: monthly check-in + quarterly business review

# NorCal Clean Cities & Communities

Our goal is to move communities forward and electrify fleets

- NorCal Clean Cities helps businesses and community organizations cut fuel costs, access funding, and lead the transition to zero-emission transportation.
- We support both community groups and fleet operators on the path to clean mobility



# Clean Cities: National resources, local action

*We're your local connection to national clean transportation resources.*

**A US Department of Energy-designated coalition helping NorCal fleets cut fuel costs and emissions.**

**9.3M+**

Gallons of gasoline displaced last year by our Sacramento coalition

**64K+**

Tons of greenhouse gases avoided in our region this past year

**75**

DOE-designated coalitions nationwide — we bring those resources to you

**16,000**

Stakeholders in the network

**92%**

Of the US population covered by coalition boundaries



## What we do for communities

California's regulatory and funding landscape rewards early movers — we help you act early.



**Practical support that lowers costs, builds skills, and creates local jobs in clean transportation.**

**Practical support that lowers costs, builds skills, and creates local jobs in clean transportation.**

How we help:

- **Reduced operating costs** — cost-effective fleet management strategies, fuel diversity, and efficiency improvements that lower day-to-day operations spend.
- **Funding access** — direct introductions to grant programs, vouchers (HVIP, CORE), and utility incentives.
- **Training & educational resources** — Fleet Manager Training, Service Rider Training, and Grant Writing classes open to community partners.
- **Workforce development** — a pipeline to employment in clean transportation through hands-on training and industry connections.

COMMUNITY\_FIRST PARTNERSHIP

# What we do to help fleets

We act as translator, convener, and project partner for fleet operators.

1

## Listen

Understand your fleet size, duty cycles, cost pressures, and growth plans.

2

## Match

Match you with the right vehicles, fuels, charging infrastructure, and proven vendors

3

## Fund

Identify grants, vouchers (like HVIP and CORE), tax credits and utility cost-share paths

4

## Implement

Support procurement, site planning, training (Fleet Academy) and reporting

***Promise: "We help fleets identify a realistic clean transportation pathway and connect them with the funding, partners, and training to execute it."***

# What we do to help communities

We bring clean transportation resources, education, and workforce opportunities directly to community organizations.

1

## Engage

Meet with community groups to understand local transportation needs, air quality concerns and equity priorities

2

## Educate

Deliver training and education resources:  
Fleet Manager Training, Service Tech Training, Grant Writing classes and public workshops

3

## Connect

Link community organizations to funding programs, regional planning efforts and clean mobility pilots

4

## Build

Create a pipeline to employment in clean transportation through workforce development and industry connections

***Promise: "We help communities access the funding, skills, and partnerships needed to benefit from the clean transportation transition."***

# Benefits for local businesses

Clean Cities can help businesses make cleaner transportation a business decision, not just an environmental one.

## Business case

Lower risk, clearer options, and stronger access to resources.

### Cost control

Fuel diversity and efficiency strategies can reduce exposure to petroleum price swings.

### Funding access

Coalition members get hands-on help with HVIP, CORE, EnergiIZE, MSRC, CALeVIP, and utility programs.

### Operational fit

We help match vehicles, chargers, fuels, and duty cycles — backed by partners like Mitra EV.

### Reputation

Visible clean transportation projects build trust with customers, employees, regulators, and investors.



# Featured partner: Mitra EV

Sacramento-based turnkey fleet electrification — launched alongside NorCal Clean Cities at the Rancho Cordova Community Charging Hubs ribbon cutting (May 2025).

## No upfront costs

Mitra delivers vehicle leasing, charging infrastructure, and permitting as one bundled offer — with savings from day one.

## Shared fast-charging hubs

Reservation-based DC fast-charging hubs (the first such network in Sacramento) eliminate site-buildout barriers for SMB fleets.

## 30–50% lower operating costs

Reported fuel and maintenance savings vs. Diesel/gas equivalents — fast payback for fleet operators.

## Local proof, scaled with capital

Mitra raised \$27M (Feb 2026) to scale this model. Coalition members get early access to deployments and pilots.



# The NorCal Clean Cities Fleet Academy

## California regulations & compliance

Sessions on ACF, ACT, idle reduction, and reporting deadlines — what your fleet must do, when, and how to budget for it.

## Cost-effective fleet management

Sessions on best practices, data analytics, right-sizing, and predictive maintenance for maximum fleet efficiency.

## Vehicle acquisition & funding

Sessions on ZEV transition planning, vouchers and grants, charging infrastructure development, and life-cycle analysis.

## Fleet Academy & Expo

**March 23,24,25 2027**

In-person event in Sacramento with vehicle demos, vendor exhibits, and direct access to funding agencies.



# Beyond Fleet Academy: more ways to plug in

Sponsorship and active programs your team can join right now.

## Sacramento eMobility Collaborative

Monthly working group on EV charging, V2G, AB 2748, and regional infrastructure planning. Bring projects, find collaborators.

## NorCal School Bus Consortium

Resilience, V2B/V2G and BEV vs. diesel cost studies. Vendors and OEMs connect with 50+ school district fleet decision makers

## Northern California Fleets and Communities

Regional convening for fleet operators, community organizations, and public agencies across the NorCal service area to share lessons learned and coordinate on shared infrastructure.

## EV Ambassadors

Community-led outreach program training local advocates to share clean transportation information, ride-and-drive experiences, and funding resources with their networks.

## Fleet Academy event series

Educational sessions on California regulations, fleet management, and ZEV acquisition (see previous slide).



NorCal Clean Cities helps fleets reduce costs, win funding and stay ahead of California's clean transportation regulations with DOE backing and proven local partners.

# THANK YOU

We're here to support Northern California communities on the path to clean transportation.

Claire Laurentine, Program Director, NorCal Clean Cities  
[claurentine@norcalcleancities.org](mailto:claurentine@norcalcleancities.org)

Tim Taylor, Co-Director, NorCal Clean Cities  
[ttaylor@norcalcleancities.org](mailto:ttaylor@norcalcleancities.org)

Keith Leech, Co-Director, NorCal Clean Cities  
[kleech@norcalcleancities.org](mailto:kleech@norcalcleancities.org)

Aaron He, Program Manager, NorCal Clean Cities  
[ahe@norcalcleancities.org](mailto:ahe@norcalcleancities.org)



***Let's build cleaner transportation for our communities — together.***

# Resources & key contacts

Bookmark these and reach out anytime.

## NorCal Clean Cities & key partners

- NorCal Clean Cities & Communities: [norcalcleancities.org](http://norcalcleancities.org)
- Sacramento Clean Cities Coalition (events, sponsorship, archives): [cleancitiessacramento.org](http://cleancitiessacramento.org)
- Mitra EV (fleet electrification partner): [mitra-ev.com](http://mitra-ev.com)
- DOE Clean Cities & Communities national program: [cleancities.energy.gov](http://cleancities.energy.gov)
- California funding for fleets: HVIP ([californiahvip.org](http://californiahvip.org)), CORE ([californiacore.org](http://californiacore.org)), CALeVIP ([calevip.org](http://calevip.org)), EnergIIZE ([energize.org](http://energize.org))
- Alternative Fuels Data Center (vehicle search & station locator): [afdc.energy.gov](http://afdc.energy.gov)
- California Air Resources Board (ACF, ACT compliance hub): [ww2.arb.ca.gov](http://ww2.arb.ca.gov)

OPERATIONS & MARGIN BRIEFING · 2026

# From Fuel Expense to Operating Advantage

How turnkey fleet electrification turns your single largest controllable cost into protected margin, and a new line of revenue.

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Presented by **Marissa Campbell, Co-Founder** · Mitra EV · [www.mitra-ev.com](http://www.mitra-ev.com)



# The companies that win don't just track costs, they engineer them

For fleet-based businesses, delivery, restoration, plumbing, HVAC fuel typically runs **8–15% of total operating expense**, usually the single largest controllable variable cost on the P&L.

## How the largest fleets think about it:

-  Treat fuel & maintenance as variable costs that scale with inefficiency, not fixed line items
-  Measure cost-to-serve and asset-utilization for every truck, tool, and crew
-  Pull two repeatable levers: route optimization and fleet electrification



# 8–15%

of total operating expense is fuel for a typical service fleet

*Reviewed after the month closes by most owners, engineered before it by the best.*

Fuel is the biggest controllable cost most owners react to instead of manage, and it's the first lever the largest fleets pull on purpose.

# For most owners, the fuel bill isn't a strategy... it's a surprise

## Where the owner's time really goes:

- Firefighting daily operations
- Hiring & scheduling crews
- Chasing payments
- Equipment & vendor issues
- Large projects, sales & marketing

Working IN the business leaves no time to work ON it. The P&L gets reviewed after the fact, scanned for red flags, never worked for biggest costs, places to save, or areas to grow.



*“We could probably buy five brand-new electric vehicles with the cost of fuel we pay. I think it's close to half a million dollars a year – and it just goes up...”*

— Class 2b–6 fleet owner, DOE-funded SMB study, 2025

You don't have a fuel problem, you have an unmanaged cost center hiding in plain sight.  
The owners who work it on purpose convert it into capacity to grow.

# The fleets best positioned to electrify are already parked in your yard

**DOE-funded study** (Clean Cities coalitions, fielded by ReconMR): light- to medium-duty **Class 2b–6 home-services fleets** across CA, CO, GA & OH — ~293 surveyed, 24 owner interviews.



**58%**

already operate at least one EV

*74% in California*



**70%**

of fleets drive under 150 miles per day

*well within EV range*



**73%**

own their commercial property

*control of the site*



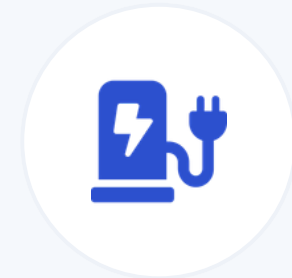
**75%**

park their fleet on-site overnight

*ideal for depot charging*

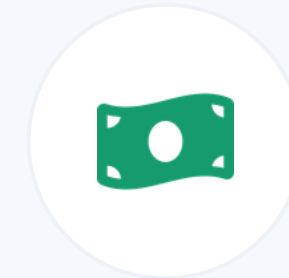
The duty cycles, the property, and the overnight parking that make electrification work already exist, the readiness gap isn't operational, it's informational.

# Four barriers stop fleets from acting, none of them is the vehicle



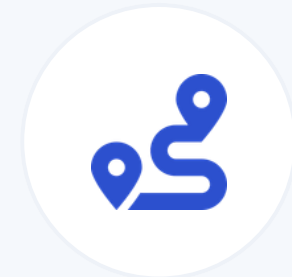
## Charging infrastructure

Too few public stations to support a fleet transitioning at scale.



## High upfront cost

EV purchase prices sit above comparable gas vehicles — a real capital ask.



## Range anxiety

Concern that vehicles won't complete daily routes drives resistance to adopt.



## Operational disruption

Transitioning a fleet pulls focus away from running the day-to-day business.

Every barrier is a capital, a risk, or a complexity problem, not a vehicle problem.  
Remove those three and the cost math becomes the easy part.

# Two weeks. One van. An 83% cut in fuel cost, with zero change to the workday

**Pilot:** a Chico, CA HVAC contractor ran a, two-week trial of the BrightDrop 600 on real service routes, charging overnight on a standard Level 2 charger at the shop.

# 83%

lower cost to “fuel” the van over the two-week pilot

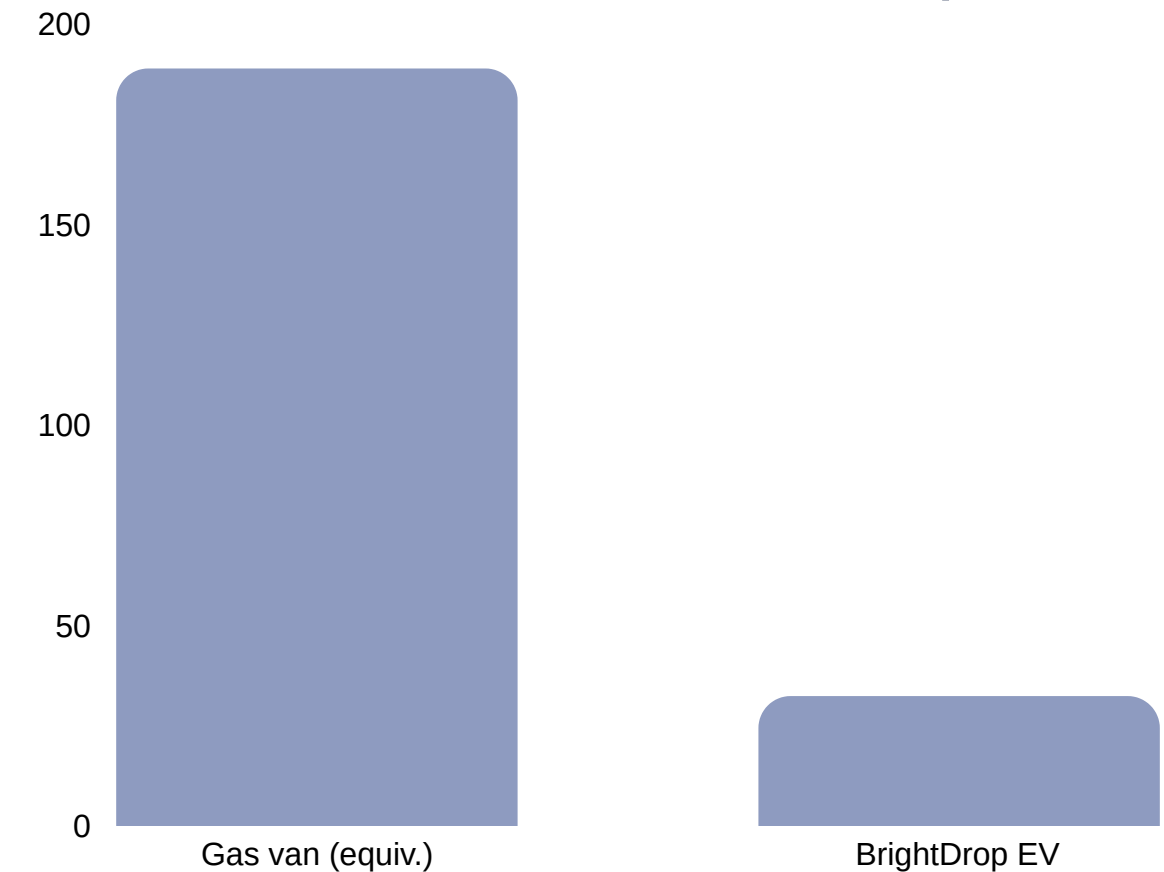
**\$189 → \$32** gas vs. electricity, two weeks

**\$0.49 → \$0.08 / mi** fuel cost per mile

**54 trips · 384 miles · 11 driving days**

Ranged north to Redding (~70 mi) and south toward Sacramento — then came home to charge. 672 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided.

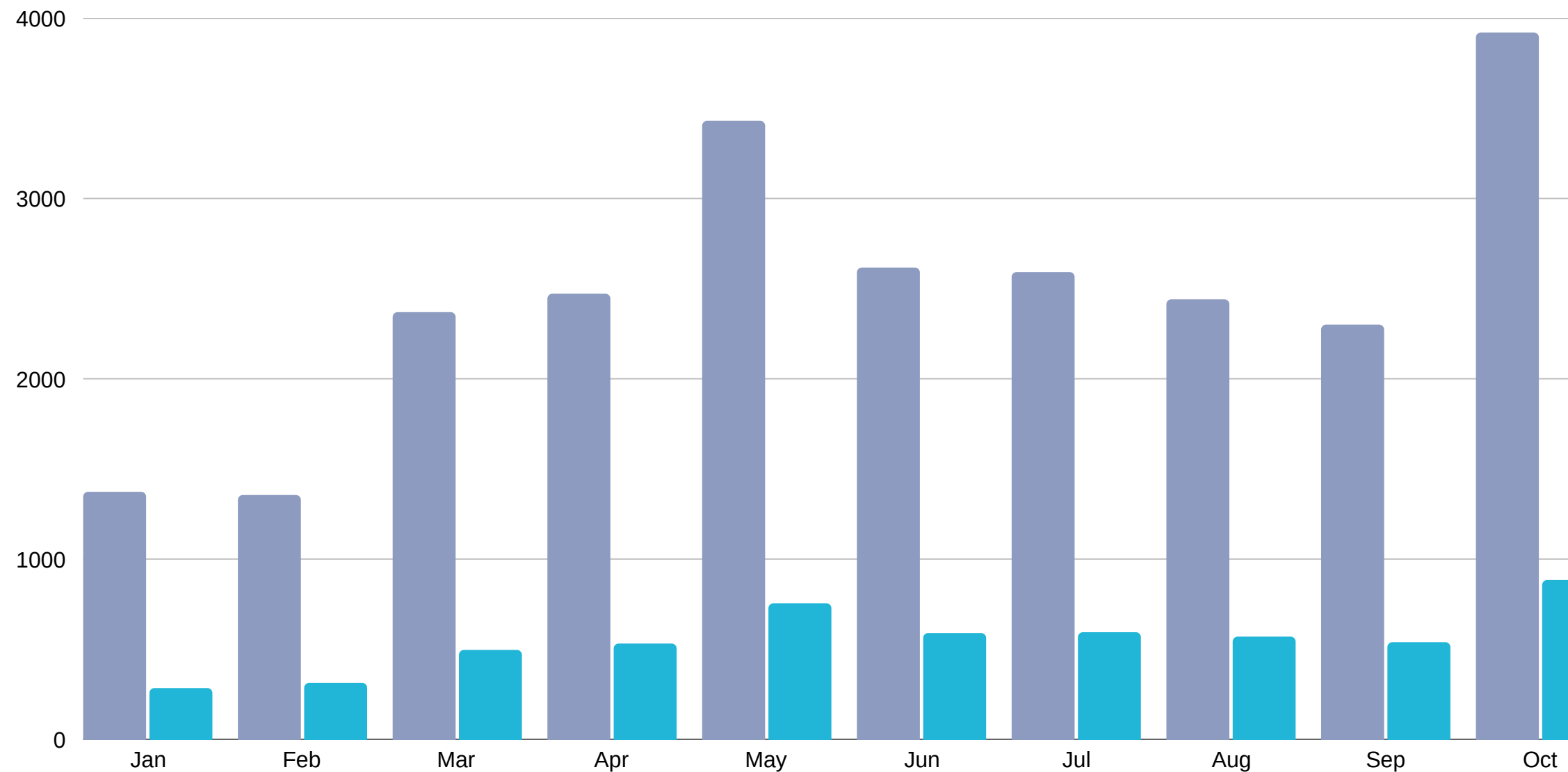
Fuel cost over the 2-week pilot



The two objections skeptics raise range and charging which never materialized. What remained was a six-to-one fuel-cost advantage the GM/Owner saw with his own eyes.

# The savings aren't a one-off, they compound every mile and every month

Sacramento fleet (6 vans): monthly fuel cost, EV vs gas equivalent



## What the data shows

**60–75%** lower fuel cost than gas, consistently — across both customers

**\$2,200+** average fuel savings per month for the 6-van fleet

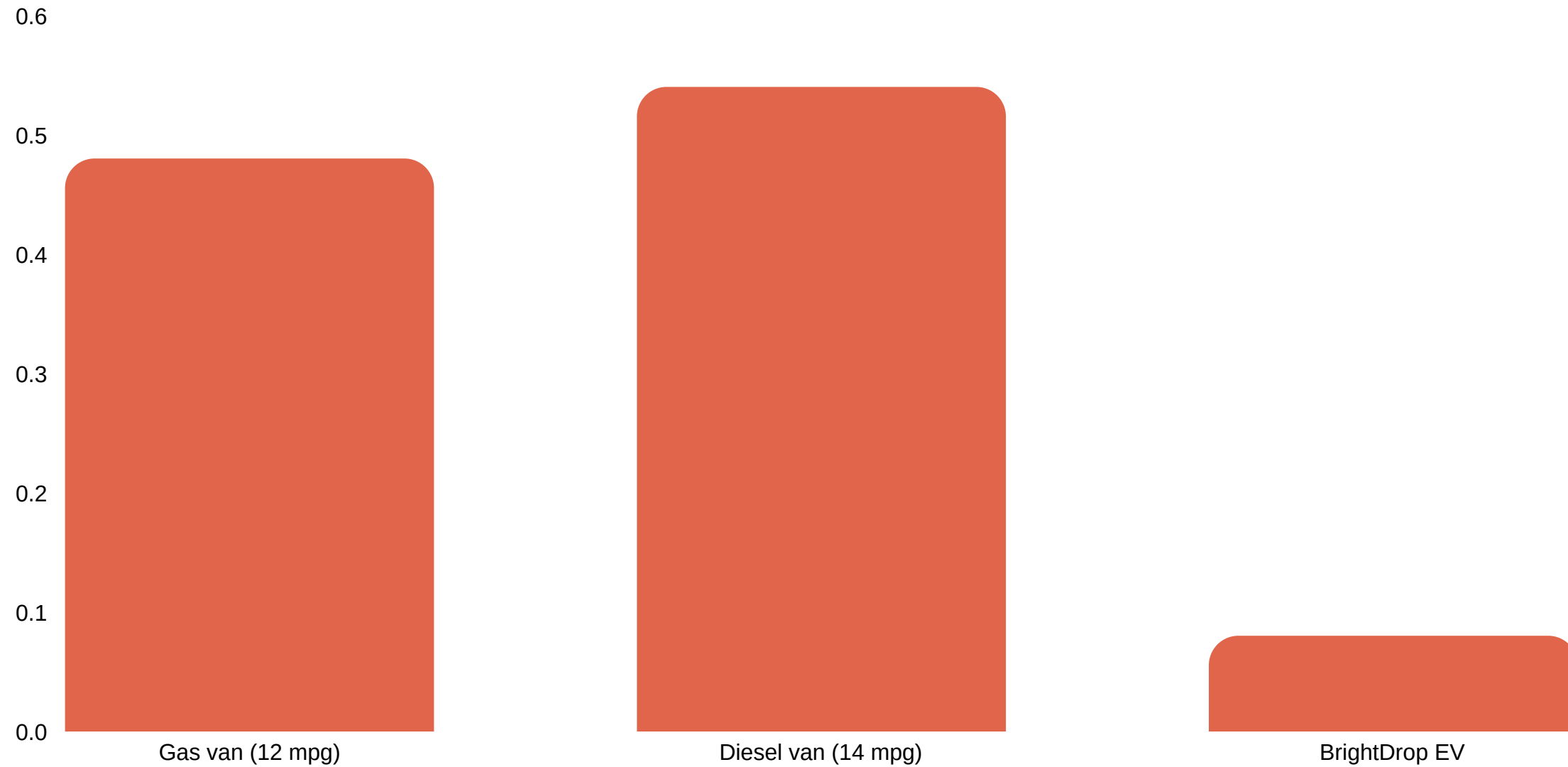
**\$3,037** saved in October alone, the highest-mileage month

*A second fleet scaled 1 → 7 vans and saw savings rise right alongside mileage.*

Electrification scales faster than your fleet does, every truck you add and every mile you drive widens the gap in your favor.

# Gas is a price you take; electricity is a cost you control

Cost to move one mile in a service van (2026 California pricing):



## The 2026 backdrop

**~\$5.80 /gal**  
California regular average

**~\$7.55 /gal**  
Sacramento diesel

**~\$4.39 /gal**  
U.S. national average — CA pays \$1.40+ more

**~\$0.13-0.15 /kWh**  
commercial electricity — stable & contractable

Every month on liquid fuel, you rent your margin to a price you can't forecast, electrification converts that liability into a budgetable line you control.

# Best-in-class vehicles with more payload, real range, lower cost per mile



This isn't a compromise and unlocks saving and safety a gas truck never will.

# Mitra removes the capital, the risk, and the complexity, in one monthly payment



## Turnkey EV Leasing

Vehicles, exclusive on-site chargers, AND fast-charging network access, bundled into a single monthly lease.

Built on GM & Ford



## EV Charger Hosting

Mitra installs and owns chargers on underused parking at no cost to you and you collect passive revenue.

Up to six figures / yr



## EV Charging Subscriber

Join the fleet-only charging network. Skip public-charger crowds and pay low, predictable metered rates.

Reserve your slots



No upfront cost



Mitra owns the tech-adoption risk



We handle permitting & utilities



ROI realized from day one

Electrification stops being a capital project you manage and becomes a service you switch on, the only thing left to decide is how much you want to save.

# Leveling the playing field, the Fortune 500 toolkit, built for your fleet



*You already own the routes, the property, and the parking. The only question is whether you keep handing your margin to the gas station, or start engineering it.*

Let's find your fuel savings number!